

2021年6月·第2套 英语六级长篇阅读（信息匹配） 第1篇·36-45 题 答案与解析

STATEMENTS & ANALYSIS • 信息匹配题和解析

信息匹配题和解析·36-45 题

本页 36-45 题的段落匹配答案与逐句解析由懒笔记基于2021年6月·第2套 英语六级长篇阅读（信息匹配）原卷逐题核对整理。与试卷排版同一卷面：先是 Directions 与 11 段字母标号长文（逐段附中文翻译）；之后 10 句陈述逐句排列，每句英文陈述后紧接本句解析——陈述句中译、信息所在段落、锚点强弱、定位句中英对照、陈述句与原文的同义改写对照与易混相邻段辨析。

真题卷第2套(2021-06)·六级

Part III Section B

Directions: In this section, you are going to read a passage with ten statements attached to it. Each statement contains information given in one of the paragraphs. Identify the paragraph from which the information is derived. You may choose a paragraph more than once. Each paragraph is marked with a letter. Answer the questions by marking the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 2**.

France's beloved cathedral only minutes away from complete destruction

- A) Notre Dame Cathedral in the heart of Paris was within "15 to 30 minutes" of complete destruction as firefighters battled to stop flames reaching its bell towers on Monday evening, French authorities have revealed. A greater disaster was averted by members of the Paris fire brigade, who risked their lives to remain inside the burning monument to create a wall of water between the raging fire and the two towers on the west of the building.

法国当局透露,周一晚上,位于巴黎市中心的Notre Dame Cathedral距离完全被毁仅有"15至30分钟",当时消防员正在奋力阻止火焰蔓延到其钟楼。巴黎消防队的成员冒着生命危险留在燃烧的建筑内部,在肆虐的大火与建筑西侧的两座塔楼之间筑起一道水墙,从而避免了更大的灾难。

- B) The revelation of how close France came to losing its most famous cathedral emerged as police investigators questioned workers involved in the restoration of the monument to try to establish the cause of the devastating blaze. Paris prosecutor Remy Heitz said that an initial fire alert was sounded at 6:20 pm on Monday evening but no fire was found. The second alert was sounded at 6:43 pm, and the blaze was discovered on the roof.

随着警方调查人员询问参与这座建筑修复工作的工人以查明这场毁灭性大火的原因,法国差点失去其最著名大教堂的真相浮出水面。巴黎检察官Remy Heitz表示,周一晚上6点20分响起了第一次火警警报,但没有发现火情。第二次警报在6点43分响起,随后在屋顶发现了大火。

- C) More than €650 million was raised in a few hours on Tuesday as French business leaders and global corporations announced they would donate to a restoration campaign launched by the president, Emmanuel Macron. But as the emergency services picked through the burnt debris, a row was

resurfacing over accusations that the beloved cathedral, immortalised in Victor Hugo's novel, was already crumbling before the fire.

周二,法国商界领袖和全球企业宣布将向总统Emmanuel Macron发起的修复运动捐款,短短几小时内就筹集了超过6.5亿欧元。但在应急服务部门清理烧毁的废墟时,一场争论再次浮现,指责这座在Victor Hugo小说中永垂不朽的深受喜爱的大教堂在火灾前就已经摇摇欲坠。

- D) The cathedral is owned by the French state and has been at the centre of a years-long dispute over who should finance restoration work of the collapsing staircases, crumbling statues and cracked walls. Jean-Michel Leniaud, the president of the scientific council at the National Heritage Institute, said: "What happened was bound to happen. The lack of adequate maintenance and daily attention to such a majestic building is the cause of this catastrophe." After the blaze was declared completely extinguished, 15 hours after it started, the junior interior minister, Laurent Nunez, said the structure had been saved but remained vulnerable. He praised the actions of the firefighters but admitted the fate of the cathedral had been uncertain. "They saved the main structure, but it all came down to 15-30 minutes," Nunez said.

这座大教堂归法国国家所有,多年来一直处于争议的中心,争论谁应该资助修复倒塌的楼梯、破碎的雕像和开裂的墙壁。国家遗产研究所科学委员会主席Jean-Michel Leniaud说:"发生的事情是注定要发生的。对这样一座宏伟建筑缺乏适当的维护和日常关注是这场灾难的原因。"在大火被宣布完全扑灭后——这距离火灾开始已过去15小时——内政部副部长Laurent Nunez表示,建筑结构已被保住,但仍然脆弱。他赞扬了消防员的行动,但承认大教堂的命运曾经充满不确定性。"他们保住了主体结构,但这一切只差15到30分钟,"Nunez说。

- E) In a surprise televised address on Tuesday evening, Macron said he wanted to see the cathedral rebuilt within five years. "The fire at Notre Dame reminds us that we will always have challenges to overcome," Macron said, "Notre Dame is our history, our literature, the centre of our life. It is the standard by which we measure our distances. It's so many books, so many paintings. It's the cathedral of every French person, even those who have never visited it. This history is ours and so we will rebuild Notre Dame. It is what the French people expect; it is what our history deserves. It is our deep destiny. We will rebuild Notre Dame so it is even more beautiful than before. I want it done in the next five years. We can do it. After the time of testing comes a time of reflection and then of action."

在周二晚上出人意料的电视讲话中,Macron表示他希望在五年内重建这座大教堂。"Notre Dame的大火提醒我们,我们总会有需要克服的挑战,"Macron说,"Notre Dame是我们的历史,我们的文学,我们生活的中心。它是我们丈量距离的标准。它承载着如此多的书籍,如此多的画作。它是每个法国人的大教堂,即使是那些从未去过的人。这段历史属于我们,因此我们将重建Notre Dame。这是法国人民的期待;这是我们的历史应得的。这是我们深刻的命运。我们将重建Notre Dame,使它比以前更加美丽。我希望在未来五年内完成。我们能做到。经历考验之后,随之而来的是反思的时刻,然后是行动的时刻。

- F) The fire, which had started at the base of the 93-metre spire(尖塔) at about 6:40 pm on Monday, spread through the cathedral's roof, made up of hundreds of oak beams, some dating back to the 13th century. These beams, known as la forêt (the forest) because of their density, formed the cross-shaped roof that ran the length of the central part of the cathedral. As hundreds of tourists and Parisians

stood and watched the flames leaping from the roof, there was shock and tears as the cathedral spire caught fire, burned and then collapsed into itself.

大火于周一下午约6点40分在93米高的尖塔底部开始燃烧,蔓延至大教堂的屋顶,屋顶由数百根橡木横梁组成,其中一些可追溯到13世纪。这些横梁被称为la forêt(森林),因其密度而得名,形成了横贯大教堂中央部分的十字形屋顶。当数百名游客和巴黎市民站在那里观看火焰从屋顶跃起时,大教堂尖塔着火、燃烧然后坍塌,人们感到震惊并流下眼泪。

- G) A collection of dramatic videos and photos quickly spread across social media, showing the horrifying destruction, and attracting emotional responses from people all over the world. Indeed, within minutes the fire occupied headlines of every major global newspaper and television network. This is not surprising given Notre Dame Cathedral, meaning "Our Lady", is one of the most recognised symbols of the city of Paris attracting millions of tourists every year.

一系列引人注目的视频和照片迅速在社交媒体上传播,展示了可怕的破坏,并引发了世界各地人们的情感反应。事实上,在几分钟内,这场大火就占据了全球每家主要报纸和电视网络的头条。这并不令人惊讶,因为Notre Dame Cathedral,意为"我们的女士",是巴黎市最具辨识度的象征之一,每年吸引数百万游客。

- H) While the world looked on, the 500 firefighters at the scene then battled to prevent the flames from reaching the two main towers, where the cathedral bells hang. If the wooden frame of the towers had caught fire, it could have sent the bells—the largest of which, the Emmanuel Bell, weighs 13 tons—crashing down, potentially causing the collapse of both towers. Police and fire services will spend the next 48 hours assessing the "security and safety" of the 850-year-old structure. Nunez said: "We have identified vulnerabilities throughout the structure, all of which still need securing." As a result, residents of five buildings around the northern side of the cathedral were being temporarily evacuated, he added. Architects have identified three main holes in the structure, in the locations of the spire, the main hall and the upper rooms to the north of the central aisle. Most of the wooden roof beams have been burned, and parts of the concrete holding up the roof have collapsed.

在全世界关注之际,现场的500名消防员随后奋力阻止火焰蔓延到悬挂大教堂钟的两座主塔。如果塔楼的木质框架着火,可能会导致钟——其中最大的Emmanuel Bell重达13吨——坠落,可能造成两座塔楼的倒塌。警方和消防部门将在接下来的48小时内评估这座有850年历史的建筑的"安全性和稳固性"。

Nunez说:"我们已经确定了整个结构中的脆弱点,所有这些都仍需加固。"因此,他补充说,大教堂北侧周围五栋建筑的居民正在临时撤离。建筑师已经确定了结构中的三个主要破洞,分别位于尖塔、主厅和中央过道北侧上层房间的位置。大部分木质屋顶横梁已被烧毁,支撑屋顶的部分混凝土已经坍塌。

- I) The interior minister, Christophe Castaner, visited the cathedral on Tuesday afternoon to see the extent of the devastation. Ash covered the marble diamond-patterned floor and floated in large pools of grey water from the fire hoses. Behind a heap of blackened oak beams that lay piled up where they had fallen, daylight from vast holes in the cathedral roof lit a golden cross over a statue by Nicolas Coustou, which appeared to have escaped damage. Preliminary inspections also suggested the three ornate(装饰华丽的) stained glass "rose" windows appeared to have survived the fire, officials said. However, fire officers have said a complete inventory of the damage will not be possible until the cathedral structure has been deemed safe.

内政部长Christophe Castaner于周二下午参观了大教堂,以查看破坏程度。灰烬覆盖着大理石菱形图案地板,漂浮在消防水管留下的大片灰色水池中。在一堆烧黑的橡木横梁后面——它们倒下后堆积在那里——从大教堂屋顶巨大破洞透进的日光照亮了Nicolas Coustou雕像上方的金色十字架,该雕像似乎躲

过了损坏。初步检查还表明,三扇装饰华丽的彩色玻璃"玫瑰"窗似乎在大火中幸存,官员们说。然而,消防官员表示,在大教堂结构被认为安全之前,无法对损坏进行完整清点。

- J) The culture minister, Franck Riester, said religious relics saved from the cathedral were being securely held at the Hotel de Ville, and works of art that sustained smoke damage were being taken to the Louvre, the world's largest art museum, where they would be dried out, repaired and stored. Sixteen copper statues that decorated the spire had been removed for restoration only a few days before the fire. Relics at the top of the spire are believed lost as the spire was destroyed. As well as damage from the heat, which firefighters said reached more than 800 °C, experts also need to assess damage from the vast quantities of water firefighters poured into the cathedral. One casualty of this was The Great Organ constructed in the 1730s, which was said to have escaped the flames but been significantly damaged by water.

文化部长Franck Riester表示,从大教堂抢救出来的宗教文物正安全保存在Hotel de Ville,而受到烟雾损坏的艺术品正被送往世界上最大的艺术博物馆Louvre,在那里它们将被烘干、修复和保存。装饰尖塔的16座铜像在大火发生前几天刚被移走进行修复。尖塔顶部的文物被认为已经丢失,因为尖塔被摧毁了。除了热量造成的损坏——消防员称温度超过800摄氏度——专家还需要评估消防员向大教堂喷洒的大量水造成的损坏。其中一个受害者是建造于18世纪30年代的大管风琴,据说它躲过了火焰,但被水严重损坏。

- K) French political commentators noted the devastating fire had succeeded where Macron had failed in uniting the country. But criticism over the original state of the building is likely to intensify over coming days. Leniaud told La Croix newspaper: "This is not about looking for people to blame. The responsibility is collective because this is the most loved monument in the country." Alexandre Gady, an art historian, agreed. "We've been saying for years that the budget for maintaining historic monuments is too low," Gady said. The Paris prosecutor's office has opened an inquiry into "involuntary destruction by fire", indicating they believe the cause of the blaze was accidental rather than criminal.

法国政治评论员指出,这场毁灭性的大火在团结国家方面取得了Macron未能实现的成就。但对建筑原始状况的批评在未来几天可能会加剧。Leniaud告诉La Croix报纸:"这不是要寻找责怪的人。责任是集体的,因为这是国内最受喜爱的建筑。"艺术史学家Alexandre Gady表示同意。"我们多年来一直在说维护历史建筑的预算太低,"Gady说。巴黎检察官办公室已经对"非自愿火灾破坏"展开调查,表明他们认为火灾原因是意外而非犯罪。

陈述句与逐句解析

36. The total amount of damage to Notre Dame Cathedral can be assessed only when its structure is considered safe.

只有在Notre Dame大教堂的结构被认为安全时,才能评估其损坏的总量。

【答案】 I 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 结构安全才能评估整体损失

【定位】 However, fire officers have said a complete inventory of the damage will not be possible until the cathedral structure has been deemed safe.

然而，消防官员表示，只有等大教堂的结构被认定为安全后，才有可能对损失进行完整的清点。

【改写】 The total amount of damage ↔ **a complete inventory of the damage**

整体名词化改写

can be assessed only when its structure is considered safe ↔

will not be possible until the cathedral structure has been deemed safe

only when ↔ not...until 条件等值

【辨邻】 **H** H 段虽提到 Police and fire services will spend the next 48 hours assessing the "security and safety" of the 850-year-old structure，但讲的是评估建筑物的安全性、给出未来 48 小时的具体时长，并未把完整损失清点的可能性与结构安全挂钩，与题干说的 完整损失清点的前提条件 不是一回事。

Police and fire services will spend the next 48 hours assessing the "security and safety" of the 850-year-old structure

37. Once again people began to argue whether Notre Dame Cathedral was going to collapse even without the fire.

人们再次开始争论即使没有火灾,Notre Dame大教堂是否也会倒塌。

【答案】 **C** 段（强锚点）

【锚点】 再次开始争论

【定位】 But as the emergency services picked through the burnt debris, a row was resurfacing over accusations that the beloved cathedral, immortalised in Victor Hugo's novel, was already crumbling before the fire.

但当应急部门在焚毁的废墟中翻找时，一场争论重新浮出水面：有人指责这座因雨果小说而流芳百世的心爱大教堂，在大火之前就已经在崩塌了。

【改写】 Once again people began to argue ↔ **a row was resurfacing**

动词短语 ↔ 名词化 + 同义动词替换

whether Notre Dame Cathedral was going to collapse even without the fire ↔

the beloved cathedral, immortalised in Victor Hugo's novel, was already crumbling before the fire

going to collapse ↔ already crumbling 等值

【辨邻】 D D 段确实讲了 a years-long dispute over who should finance restoration work of the collapsing staircases, crumbling statues and cracked walls, 但这是多年来谁出钱修缮的纠纷, 且是一直存在的状态, 没有 重新浮现 这层意思; 与题干 Once again...began to argue 这个 再次开始 的动态信号对不上。

has been at the centre of a years-long dispute over who should finance restoration work of the collapsing staircases, crumbling statues and cracked walls

K K 段说 criticism over the original state of the building is likely to intensify over coming days, 强调的是 未来几天批评将加剧, 是强度的提升, 不是 Once again...began to argue 所要求的 争论再次开始这个动作。

criticism over the original state of the building is likely to intensify over coming days

38. The Notre Dame Cathedral catastrophe was said to have helped unite the French nation.

据说Notre Dame大教堂灾难有助于团结法兰西民族。

【答案】 K 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 灾难帮助团结法国

【定位】 French political commentators noted the devastating fire had succeeded where Macron had failed in uniting the country.

法国政治评论员指出, 这场毁灭性的大火在团结国家方面做到了马克龙未能做到的事。

【改写】 The Notre Dame Cathedral catastrophe ↔ the devastating fire

上位词替换

was said to have helped unite the French nation ↔

had succeeded where Macron had failed in uniting the country

succeeded in ↔ helped to 等值 + 客观叙述 ↔ was said to

【辨邻】 E E 段虽有 It's the cathedral of every French person, even those who have never visited it 之类的全民情感表述, 但那是马克龙的抒情讲话, 强调全民共有的文化记忆, 并未提出 大火让全国团结 这个动作; 与题干的 helped unite the French nation 在落点上不一样。

It's the cathedral of every French person, even those who have never visited it

39. The roof of Notre Dame Cathedral was built with large numbers of densely laid-out wood beams.

Notre Dame大教堂的屋顶是用大量密集排列的木梁建造的。

【答案】 F 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 屋顶密铺木梁

【定位】 The fire, which had started at the base of the 93-metre spire(尖塔) at about 6:40 pm on Monday, spread through the cathedral's roof, made up of hundreds of oak beams, some dating back to the 13th century. These beams, known as la forêt (the forest) because of their density, formed the cross-shaped roof that ran the length of the central part of the cathedral.

大火于周一晚上约 6 点 40 分从 93 米高尖塔的底部燃起，蔓延至大教堂的屋顶——屋顶由数百根橡木横梁构成，其中一些可追溯到 13 世纪。由于密度极高，这些横梁被称为 la forêt（森林），构成了延伸至大教堂中央部分整个长度的十字形屋顶。

【改写】 The roof of Notre Dame Cathedral ↔ **the cathedral's roof**

几乎逐词对应

large numbers of densely laid-out wood beams ↔ **hundreds of oak beams**

数量短语等值 + 上位词改写

densely laid-out ↔ **because of their density**

副词 ↔ 名词同根词改写

【辨邻】 H H 段提到 If the wooden frame of the towers had caught fire 与 Most of the wooden roof beams have been burned，前者讲钟楼木架，后者讲屋顶横梁已被烧毁的后果；与题干 屋顶由大量密铺的木梁构成 这一构造描述不是同一回事。

Most of the wooden roof beams have been burned, and parts of the concrete holding up the roof have collapsed

40. Renovation workers of Notre Dame Cathedral were questioned to find out the cause of the accident.

Notre Dame大教堂的装修工人被询问以查明事故原因。

【答案】 **B** 段（强锚点）

【锚点】 讯问修缮工人查火因

【定位】 The revelation of how close France came to losing its most famous cathedral emerged as police investigators questioned workers involved in the restoration of the monument to try to establish the cause of the devastating blaze.

在警方调查人员讯问参与古迹修缮的工人以试图查明这场毁灭性大火起因的同时，法国与失去其最著名大教堂的距离之近也被披露了出来。

【改写】 Renovation workers of Notre Dame Cathedral ↔

workers involved in the restoration of the monument

同义词替换 + 表达结构互换

were questioned to find out the cause of the accident ↔

police investigators questioned workers...to try to establish the cause of the devastating blaze

主被动转换 + 同义动词与名词替换

【辨邻】 K K 段说 The Paris prosecutor's office has opened an inquiry into "involuntary destruction by fire", 强调的是 检察官办公室就 过失纵火 立案调查, 并未讲 讯问工人 这个具体动作, 与题干 Renovation workers...were questioned 不是同一回事。

The Paris prosecutor's office has opened an inquiry into "involuntary destruction by fire", indicating they believe the cause of the blaze was accidental rather than criminal

41. Had the bell towers' wooden frames burned down, the heavy bells would have crashed down.

如果钟楼的木框架被烧毁,沉重的钟就会坠落。

【答案】 H 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 钟楼木架若烧大钟将砸下 (虚拟语气)

【定位】 If the wooden frame of the towers had caught fire, it could have sent the bells—the largest of which, the Emmanuel Bell, weighs 13 tons—crashing down, potentially causing the collapse of both towers.

如果钟楼的木结构起火,可能会让那些钟——其中最大的 Emmanuel 大钟重达 13 吨——砸落下来,可能导致两座钟楼一起倒塌。

【改写】 Had the bell towers' wooden frames burned down ↔

If the wooden frame of the towers had caught fire

虚拟语气倒装与正常语序等值

the heavy bells would have crashed down ↔

it could have sent the bells—the largest of which, the Emmanuel Bell, weighs 13 tons—crashing down

虚拟语气结果分句等值 + heavy 概括 13 tons

【辨邻】 A A 段讲的是 firefighters battled to stop flames reaching its bell towers 与 to create a wall of water between the raging fire and the two towers, 是实际发生的阻止动作, 而非题干 假如木架烧了大钟会砸下 这种虚拟语气下的反事实推断。

firefighters battled to stop flames reaching its bell towers on Monday evening

42. The timely action of the firefighters prevented the fire from reaching the Cathedral's bell towers.

消防员的及时行动阻止了火势蔓延到大教堂的钟楼。

【答案】 A 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 消防员及时行动护钟楼

【定位】 Notre Dame Cathedral in the heart of Paris was within "15 to 30 minutes" of complete destruction as firefighters battled to stop flames reaching its bell towers on Monday evening, French authorities have revealed.

法国当局披露,周一晚上巴黎市中心的圣母院在距离被彻底烧毁还差 15 到 30 分钟时,消防员还在奋力阻止火焰蔓延至钟楼。

【改写】 The timely action of the firefighters ↔

was within "15 to 30 minutes" of complete destruction as firefighters battled

抽象 timely ↔ 具体 within 15-30 minutes 等值

prevented the fire from reaching the Cathedral's bell towers ↔

stop flames reaching its bell towers

prevent from doing ↔ stop doing 同义

【辨邻】 **H** H 段确实有 battled to prevent the flames from reaching the two main towers, 但整段重心是 钟楼木架若起火大钟将砸下 与 三处主要破损评估, 并未围绕 及时性 (timely action) 展开; 题干强调的 timely 在 A 段以 15-30 分钟 这一具体时间窗集中呈现。

the 500 firefighters at the scene then battled to prevent the flames from reaching the two main towers, where the cathedral bells hang

43. Apart from the fire, the water used to extinguish it also caused a lot of damage to Notre Dame Cathedral.

除了火灾本身,用于灭火的水也对**Notre Dame**大教堂造成了大量损坏。

【答案】 **J** 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 灭火用水也造成损害

【定位】 As well as damage from the heat, which firefighters said reached more than 800 °C, experts also need to assess damage from the vast quantities of water firefighters poured into the cathedral. One casualty of this was The Great Organ constructed in the 1730s, which was said to have escaped the flames but been significantly damaged by water.

除了消防员所说超过 800 摄氏度高温造成的损坏外, 专家还需评估消防员灌入大教堂的大量水所造成的损坏。其中一个受害者就是建于 1730 年代的大管风琴——据说它躲过了火焰, 却被水严重损坏。

【改写】 Apart from the fire ↔ As well as damage from the heat

Apart from ↔ As well as 同义结构

the water used to extinguish it also caused a lot of damage to Notre Dame Cathedral ↔

experts also need to assess damage from the vast quantities of water firefighters poured into the cathedral

灭火用水的两种描述等值

【辨邻】 **I** I 段虽出现 large pools of grey water from the fire hoses, 但这只是描述地面状况的细节, 并未把 灭火用水 单独列为损害源; 题干强调 灭火用水也造成大量损害 这一独立损害源的判断, I 段没有。

Ash covered the marble diamond-patterned floor and floated in large pools of grey water from the fire hoses

44. There has been argument over the years as to who should pay for the restoration of Notre Dame Cathedral.

多年来一直存在争论,即谁应该为Notre Dame大教堂的修复买单。

【答案】 **D** 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 多年来争论谁出钱修缮

【定位】 The cathedral is owned by the French state and has been at the centre of a years-long dispute over who should finance restoration work of the collapsing staircases, crumbling statues and cracked walls.

这座大教堂由法国国家所有,多年来一直处于一场长期纠纷的中心:到底应由谁来出资修缮其坍塌的楼梯、剥落的雕像和裂缝的墙体。

【改写】 There has been argument over the years ↔ **has been at the centre of a years-long dispute**
同义名词 + 时间表达等值

as to who should pay for the restoration of Notre Dame Cathedral ↔

over who should finance restoration work

动词 finance ↔ pay for 同义 + 介词等值

【辨邻】 **C** 段讲的是 French business leaders and global corporations announced they would donate to a restoration campaign launched by the president, 是周二几个小时内承诺捐款 这种 即时、新发生 的事件; 与题干 多年来争论 在时间属性上完全不同。

French business leaders and global corporations announced they would donate to a restoration campaign launched by the president, Emmanuel Macron

45. News of the Notre Dame Cathedral catastrophe instantly caught media attention throughout the world.

Notre Dame大教堂灾难的消息立即引起了全世界媒体的关注。

【答案】 **G** 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 灾难新闻瞬间引起全球媒体关注

【定位】 Indeed, within minutes the fire occupied headlines of every major global newspaper and television network.

事实上,几分钟之内,这场大火就占据了全球各大报纸和电视网的头条。

【改写】 News of the Notre Dame Cathedral catastrophe ↔ **the fire**
事件 ↔ 事件本身的同义指代

instantly caught media attention throughout the world ↔

within minutes the fire occupied headlines of every major global newspaper and television network

副词 ↔ 时间窗 + 抽象 ↔ 具体改写

11 个段落各讲了什么

逐段一句主旨 + 该段最具区分度的「信息指纹」，是逐句回扫定位的工作台。

- A** 巴黎圣母院距离被彻底烧毁只差 15 到 30 分钟，巴黎消防员冒生命危险在大火与西侧两座钟楼之间筑起一道水墙，才避免更大灾难。

信息指纹 15-30 分钟水墙护钟楼

- B** 警方调查此次大火起因时讯问了参与修缮工程的工人，并由检察官交代了两次火警的时间线。

信息指纹 讯问修缮工人查火因

- C** 周二几个小时内法国企业与跨国公司就承诺捐款 6.5 亿欧元用于重建，但与此同时有关圣母院火灾前就已经在崩塌的争议重新浮现。

信息指纹 捐款 6.5 亿与崩塌争议重燃

- D** 圣母院属法国国家所有，多年来一直在就谁该出钱修缮坍塌的楼梯、剥落的雕像和裂缝墙体争执不下；遗产专家 Leniaud 把灾难归因于日常维护缺失，副内政部长则说结构得救但仍脆弱。

信息指纹 多年来争论谁出钱修

- E** 马克龙周二晚发表电视讲话，称要在五年内把圣母院重建得比从前更美。

信息指纹 五年内重建的总统讲话

- F** 大火周一傍晚 6 点 40 分左右从 93 米高的尖塔底部燃起，沿屋顶上数百根 13 世纪以来的橡木横梁蔓延；这些密集排布的横梁因密度大被称为 la forêt（森林）。

信息指纹 屋顶橡木梁密如森林

- G** 灾难视频和照片在社交媒体上迅速传播，几分钟内就占据了全球各大报纸和电视网的头条。

信息指纹 几分钟内登上全球头条

H 500 名消防员奋力阻止火势蔓延到悬挂大钟的两座主塔，因为木结构一旦起火，重达 13 吨的 Emmanuel 大钟可能砸下并导致钟楼坍塌；当局还撤离了北侧五栋楼的居民并指出三处主要破损。

信息指纹 钟楼木架若烧大钟将砸下

I 内政部长周二下午进入圣母院察看损失，地面、横梁、玫瑰花窗等都有描述；消防官员明确表示要等结构确认安全才能完成整体损失清点。

信息指纹 结构安全后才能清点损失

J 文化部长说从圣母院抢救出的宗教遗物存放在巴黎市政厅、受烟熏的艺术品送往卢浮宫处理；除高温外，消防员灌入的大量水也造成损害，1730 年代建造的大管风琴虽躲过火但被水严重损坏。

信息指纹 灭火用水也造成大量损害

K 评论员注意到这场大火在团结全国方面做到了马克龙未能做到的事；同时围绕建筑原有状态的批评将加剧，检察官办公室已就大火立案调查，倾向认为是事故而非犯罪。

信息指纹 大火让法国团结起来

SENTENCE INSIGHTS • 句子精讲

14 句真题句逐层精讲

下列真题句各有独立的句子解析页——中文翻译、结构树逐层拆解、成分与时态、考点讲解与真题高频词。点击句子进入完整解析。

A greater disaster was averted by members of the Paris fire brigade, who risked their lives to remain inside the burning monument to create a wall of water between the raging fire and the two towers on the west of the building.

A 段，第 2 句

被动语态主句加非限制性定语从句的结构，在四六级和考研阅读中非常常见。定语从句用 who 引导并在从句中作主语，是最典型的关系代词用法。不定式作目的状语也是高频考点。整体句式具有很强的代表性，掌握后可迁移到大量同类句子。

After the blaze was declared completely extinguished, 15 hours after it started, the junior interior minister, Laurent Nunez, said the structure had been saved but remained vulnerable.

D段，第3句

典型的长难句构造：长状语前置 + 同位语插入 + 宾语从句，常见于新闻报道和各类考试阅读中。

"They saved the main structure, but it all came down to 15-30 minutes," Nunez said.

D段，第5句

直接引语加引述动词倒装是新闻报道和叙述类文本的典型句式，宾语从句内的并列结构也是四六级和考研阅读中的高频结构，句式代表性强，掌握后可迁移到大量类似句子。

"The fire at Notre Dame reminds us that we will always have challenges to overcome," Macron said, "Notre Dame is our history, our literature, the centre of our life. It is the standard by which we measure our distances. It's so many books, so many paintings. It's the cathedral of every French person, even those who have never visited it. This history is ours and so we will rebuild Notre Dame. It is what the French people expect; it is what our history deserves. It is our deep destiny. We will rebuild Notre Dame so it is even more beautiful than before. I want it done in the next five years. We can do it. After the time of testing comes a time of reflection and then of action."

E段，第2句

包含了大量真题中常见的“引导词引导各类从句”以及“文学化倒装”结构，复用价值极高。

The fire, which had started at the base of the 93-metre spire(尖塔) at about 6:40 pm on Monday, spread through the cathedral's roof, made up of hundreds of oak beams, some dating back to the 13th century.

F段，第1句

本句结构典型、成分丰富，涉及非限制性定语从句、过去完成时、后置定语等常考知识点，既有一定难度又不过分复杂，作为句子结构与时态训练材料具有较高的综合价值，适合中等偏上水平的学习者进行系统练习。

If the wooden frame of the towers had caught fire, it could have sent the bells—the largest of which, the Emmanuel Bell, weighs 13 tons—crashing down, potentially causing the collapse of both towers.

II段，第2句

主句覆盖主谓宾及宾语补足语结构，含插入性定语从句、同位语、结果状语；条件状语从句含介词短语作定语；成分类型丰富。破折号插入、宾语补足语 crashing down、分词状语 causing 等都是易错点，适合反复划分练习。

As a result, residents of five buildings around the northern side of the cathedral were being temporarily evacuated, he added.

II段，第5句

引述动词 + 宾语从句（省略 that）是新闻报道和学术写作中的高频句式，也是四六级和考研阅读的常见结构。掌握这种后置引述结构后，可以迁移到大量类似句子中。结构典型性很高。

Most of the wooden roof beams have been burned, and parts of the concrete holding up the roof have collapsed.

II段，第7句

句子包含主语、谓语等基本成分，第二个主句的主语中包含后置定语（现在分词短语），可以练习定语的识别。两个主句分别展示了被动语态和主动语态的现在完成时，有一定的成分划分练习价值，但成分种类相对基础，缺少宾语、补语等其他重要成分。

Behind a heap of blackened oak beams that lay piled up where they had fallen, daylight from vast holes in the cathedral roof lit a golden cross over a statue by Nicolas Coustou, which appeared to have escaped damage.

I段，第3句

句子包含三层嵌套：主句内嵌限制性定语从句，定语从句内又嵌套地点状语从句。此外主句末尾还有一个非限制性定语从句。这种“主句 → 定语从句 → 状语从句”的嵌套结构，加上定语从句修饰的是前置状语中的名词，层级关系不直观，学生需要反复回读才能理清各从句的归属和修饰对象。

However, fire officers have said a complete inventory of the damage will not be possible until the cathedral structure has been deemed safe.

I段, 第5句

本句的结构非常典型: 主句 + 宾语从句(省略引导词 "that") + 时间状语从句("until" 引导)。这种 "报道类动词(say/report/announce) + 宾语从句 + 状语从句" 的嵌套结构在四六级和考研真题中高频出现, 尤其是新闻报道类文本。掌握本句的分析方法可以直接迁移到大量类似句式, 代表性很强。

French political commentators noted the devastating fire had succeeded where Macron had failed in uniting the country.

K段, 第1句

本句覆盖主句主谓宾、宾语从句主谓、状语从句主谓状等多种成分, 且包含省略 that 的宾语从句、where 引导的状语从句等易混淆点, 适合练习成分划分和从句识别, 训练价值较高。

Had the bell towers' wooden frames burned down, the heavy bells would have crashed down.

第41题题干

虚拟条件句是四六级和考研阅读写作的高频结构, 尤其省略if的倒装形式常出现在书面语中, 本句 "Had...done, ...would have done" 是典型的与过去相反虚拟句型, 掌握后可直接迁移到大量类似句式。

Apart from the fire, the water used to extinguish it also caused a lot of damage to Notre Dame Cathedral.

第43题题干

句首状语加主句的结构在四六级和考研阅读中极为常见, 过去分词作后置定语修饰主语也是高频句式, 本句展示的结构模式具有很强的迁移价值, 学习者掌握后可应用于大量类似句子。

There has been argument over the years as to who should pay for the restoration of Notre Dame Cathedral.

第44题题干

"There be" 句型加名词性从句是四六级和考研阅读中的常见结构, 用于引出客观存在的事实并说明其具体内容。本句的 "as to + 疑问词从句" 组合也是正式书面语中阐述争议话题的典型表达方式, 学生掌握后可迁移至其他类似语境。

本篇出现的 126 个英语六级真题高频词

下列单词既在本篇真题中出现，又是 **英语六级** 历年真题的高频词（在该考试真题中出现的句子数均不少于 8）。每个词标注本篇 出现次数与该考试真题句频，点击可查看该词的释义、音标、词形与真题例句。

cathedral B2

n. 大教堂

本篇28次 · 真题 28 句

damage B1

n. 损害

本篇8次 · 真题 46 句

roof A2

n. 屋顶

本篇8次 · 真题 13 句

structure B1

n. 结构

本篇7次 · 真题 35 句

collapse B2

v. 倒塌，坍塌

本篇5次 · 真题 12 句

destruction B2

n. 破坏

本篇4次 · 真题 17 句

monument B2

n. 纪念碑

本篇4次 · 真题 12 句

would A1

aux. (will 的过去式) 将要，会

本篇3次 · 真题 568 句

assess B2

v. 评估

本篇3次 · 真题 30 句

wooden A2

adj. 木制的，木头的

本篇3次 · 真题 19 句

minister B2

n. 部长

本篇3次 · 真题 14 句

catastrophe C1

n. 灾难

本篇3次 · 真题 13 句

global B2

adj. 全球的

本篇2次 · 真题 140 句

million A2

num. 一百万

本篇2次 · 真题 126 句

identify B1

v. 识别

本篇2次·真题 75 句

attract B1

v. 吸引 (注意力、兴趣)

本篇2次·真题 67 句

central B1

adj. 主要的

本篇2次·真题 36 句

centre A2

n. 中心;中央

本篇2次·真题 33 句

battle B1

n. 战斗

本篇2次·真题 29 句

vast B2

adj. 巨大的

本篇2次·真题 26 句

escape A2

v. 逃跑;逃脱

本篇2次·真题 24 句

alert B2

adj. 警觉的

本篇2次·真题 16 句

crash B1

v. (车辆) 猛撞, 碰撞

本篇2次·真题 11 句

frame B1

n. 框架

本篇2次·真题 11 句

oak B1

n. 橡树

本篇2次·真题 10 句

likely A2

adj. 很可能的

本篇1次·真题 228 句

risk A2

n. 风险

本篇1次·真题 167 句

base A2

n. 基础

本篇1次·真题 126 句

challenge B1

n. 挑战

本篇1次·真题 119 句

expert B1

n. 专家

本篇1次·真题 114 句

major B1

adj. 主要的

本篇1次·真题 108 句

argue B1

v. 争论

本篇1次·真题 106 句

scientific B1

adj. 科学的

本篇1次·真题 103 句

measure B1

v. 测量

本篇1次·真题 100 句

medium B1

adj. 中等的

本篇1次·真题 98 句

lack B1

v. 缺少

本篇1次·真题 89 句

amount A2

n. 数量

本篇1次·真题 84 句

involve B1

v. 包含

本篇1次·真题 82 句

nation B1

n. 国家

本篇1次·真题 76 句

responsibility B1

n. 责任

本篇1次·真题 69 句

maintain B1

v. 维持

本篇1次·真题 64 句

quickly A2

adv. 快速地

本篇1次·真题 63 句

political B1

adj. 政治的

本篇1次·真题 59 句

media B1

n. 大众传播媒介（报刊、电视、广播、互联...

本篇1次·真题 58 句

campaign B2

n. 运动

本篇1次·真题 57 句

launch B1

v. 推出

本篇1次·真题 56 句

reveal B2

v. 揭示

本篇1次·真题 54 句

network B1

n. 网络

本篇1次·真题 53 句

emotional B1

adj. 情绪的

本篇1次·真题 52 句

response B1

n. 回答

本篇1次·真题 52 句

argument B1

n. 争论

本篇1次·真题 51 句

resident B2

n. 居民

本篇1次·真题 50 句

indicate B2

v. 表明

本篇1次·真题 46 句

completely B1

adv. 完全地

本篇1次·真题 43 句

novel B1

n. 小说

本篇1次·真题 43 句

establish B2

v. 建立, 创立 (组织、机构、关系等)

本篇1次·真题 42 句

survive B1

v. 幸存

本篇1次·真题 42 句

budget B1

n. 预算

本篇1次·真题 37 句

indeed B1

adv. 确实, 的确 (强调肯定)

本篇1次·真题 37 句

official B1

adj. 官方的

本篇1次·真题 37 句

disaster B1

n. 灾难

本篇1次·真题 35 句

institute B2

n. 学院

本篇1次·真题 35 句

remove A2

v. 移开

本篇1次 · 真题 34 句

original B1

adj. 最初的, 原始的

本篇1次 · 真题 33 句

emerge B2

v. 出现;浮现

本篇1次 · 真题 32 句

security B1

n. 安全

本篇1次 · 真题 31 句

vulnerable C1

adj. 易受伤害的

本篇1次 · 真题 30 句

collection B1

n. 收集物

本篇1次 · 真题 28 句

extent B2

n. 程度

本篇1次 · 真题 28 句

distance A2

n. 距离

本篇1次 · 真题 26 句

initial B1

adj. 最初的

本篇1次 · 真题 26 句

scene A2

n. 场景

本篇1次 · 真题 25 句

finance B2

n. 财政

本篇1次 · 真题 23 句

potentially B2

adv. 可能地

本篇1次 · 真题 23 句

admit B1

v. 承认 (事实、错误等)

本篇1次 · 真题 22 句

apart B1

adv. 分开地

本篇1次 · 真题 22 句

blame B1

v. 责备

本篇1次 · 真题 22 句

location B1

n. 地点, 位置

本篇1次 · 真题 22 句

authority B2

n. 权力

本篇1次·真题 21 句

corporation B2

n. 公司, 企业 (尤指大型的、有限责任的)

本篇1次·真题 20 句

debris C1

n. 残骸

本篇1次·真题 20 句

overcome B2

v. 克服

本篇1次·真题 20 句

secure B2

adj. 安全的

本篇1次·真题 20 句

surprising A2

adj. 令人惊讶的

本篇1次·真题 20 句

literature B2

n. 文学

本篇1次·真题 19 句

reflection B2

n. 深思

本篇1次·真题 19 句

remind A2

v. 提醒

本篇1次·真题 19 句

adequate B2

adj. 足够的, 充分的

本篇1次·真题 18 句

crack B1

v. 破裂

本篇1次·真题 18 句

declare B2

v. 宣布

本篇1次·真题 18 句

given B1

prep. 考虑到

本篇1次·真题 18 句

collective B2

adj. 集体的

本篇1次·真题 17 句

deserve B1

v. 应得

本篇1次·真题 17 句

dispute B2

n. 争论

本篇1次·真题 17 句

emergency B1

n. 紧急情况, 突发事件

本篇1次·真题 17 句

announce B1

v. 宣布

本篇1次·真题 16 句

deem C1

v. 认为, 视为 (正式用语)

本篇1次·真题 16 句

significantly B2

adv. 显著地

本篇1次·真题 16 句

criticism B2

n. 批评

本篇1次·真题 15 句

recognise B1

v. 认出, 识别出

本篇1次·真题 15 句

dramatic B2

adj. 巨大的

本篇1次·真题 14 句

maintenance B2

n. 维护

本篇1次·真题 14 句

sustain B2

v. 维持

本篇1次·真题 14 句

headline B1

n. (报纸、网页等的) 大标题, 头条

本篇1次·真题 13 句

council B1

n. 委员会

本篇1次·真题 12 句

fate B2

n. 命运

本篇1次·真题 11 句

inquiry B2

n. 询问

本篇1次·真题 11 句

instantly B1

adv. 立即, 马上

本篇1次·真题 11 句

length A2

n. 长度

本篇1次·真题 11 句

quantity B1

n. 数量

本篇1次·真题 11 句

symbol B2

n. 象征

本篇1次·真题 11 句

construct B2

v. 建造

本篇1次·真题 10 句

historian B2

n. 历史学家

本篇1次·真题 10 句

pile B1

n. 堆

本篇1次·真题 10 句

religious B1

adj. 宗教的

本篇1次·真题 10 句

timely B2

adj. 及时的

本篇1次·真题 10 句

bound B1

adj. 一定会

本篇1次·真题 9 句

criminal B1

n. 罪犯

本篇1次·真题 9 句

density B2

n. 密度

本篇1次·真题 9 句

devastating C1

adj. 毁灭性的

本篇1次·真题 9 句

float B1

v. 漂浮

本篇1次·真题 9 句

junior B1

adj. 级别较低的;资历较浅的

本篇1次·真题 9 句

occupy B2

v. 占据, 占用 (空间、时间)

本篇1次·真题 9 句

pour A2

v. 倒, 灌 (液体)

本篇1次·真题 9 句

upper A2

adj. 上面的, 上层的

本篇1次·真题 9 句

donate B2

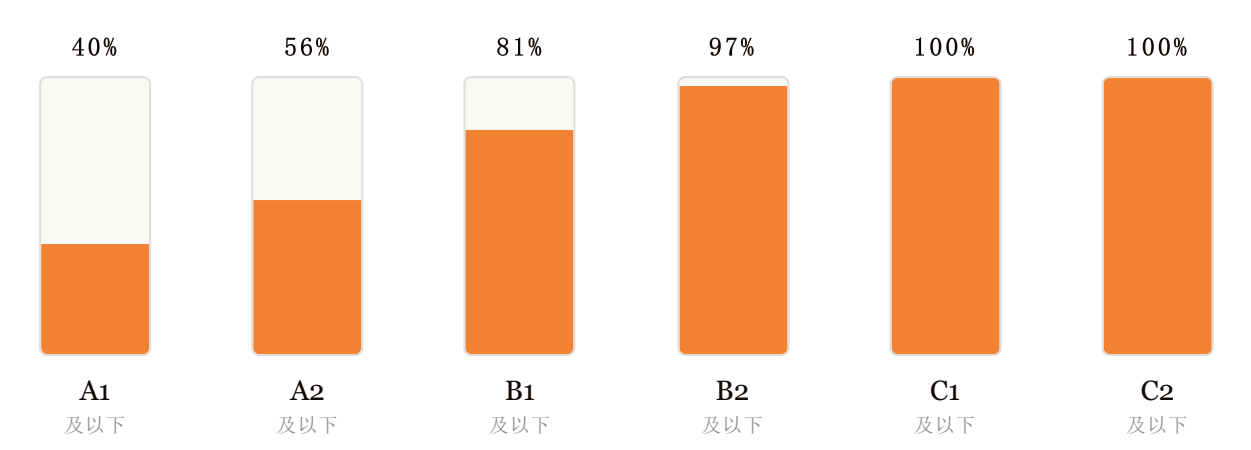
v. 捐赠, 捐献 (金钱、物品等)

本篇1次·真题 8 句

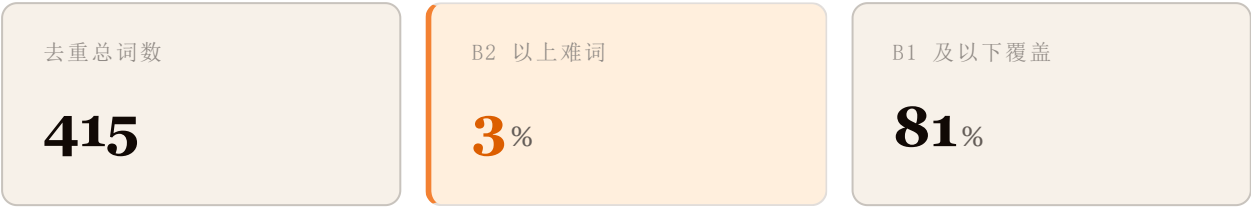
VOCABULARY • 词汇难度分布

全文 415 词按 CEFR 难度累积覆盖

全文去重后共 **415** 个单词，按欧框 CEFR 等级统计。每根柱表示「该等级及以下」的累积占比（CDF），最右一柱为 100%。B2 以上（C1/C2）为高阶词，本篇共 11 个·约 3%。



每柱为「按 CEFR 等级及以下」的累积覆盖率（CDF）·数据为全文去重词 415 个·末柱为 100%



英语六级 2021年6月·第2套 · 全卷构成

Part I	写作	题目解析 →
Part II	听力	题目解析 →
Part III Section A	完形填空（选词填空）	题目解析 →
Part III Section B	长篇阅读（信息匹配）	本题
Part III Section C (1)	阅读理解（四选一）	题目解析 →
Part III Section C (2)	阅读理解（四选一）	题目解析 →
Part IV	汉译英（段落翻译）	题目解析 →