

2019年6月·第1套 英语六级阅读理解（四选一） 第2篇·51-55 题答案与解析

QUESTIONS & ANALYSIS · 阅读理解题和解析

阅读理解题和解析 · 51-55 题

本页 51-55 题的答案与逐题解析由懒笔记基于2019年6月·第1套 英语六级阅读理解（四选一）原卷逐题核对整理。与试卷排版同一卷面：先是 Directions 与 10 段原文（段首标 P1-P10 段号、逐段附中文翻译）；之后 5 道题逐题排列，每题英文题干与选项后紧接本题解析——题干与选项中译、答案、题型判定、题干拆句、定位句中英对照与逐选项对错归因。

真题卷第1套(2019-06) · 六级

Part III Section C (2)

Directions: There are 2 passages in this section. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 2** with a single line through the centre.

Passage Two

Questions 51 to 55 are based on the following passage.

P1 The market for products designed specifically for older adults could reach \$30 billion by next year, and startups(初创公司) want in on the action. What they sometimes lack is feedback from the people who they hope will use their products. So Brookdale, the country's largest owner of retirement communities, has been inviting a few select entrepreneurs just to move in for a few days, show off their products and hear what the residents have to say.

专为老年人设计的产品市场到明年可能达到300亿美元，初创公司希望从中分一杯羹。它们有时缺乏的是来自那些他们希望会使用其产品的人的反馈。因此，美国最大的退休社区所有者Brookdale一直在邀请一些精选的创业者搬进来住几天，展示他们的产品，并听取居民的意见。

P2 That's what brought Dayle Rodriguez, 28, all the way from England to the dining room of Brookdale South Bay in Torrance, California. Rodriguez is the community and marketing manager for a company called Sentab. The startup's product, SentabTV, enables older adults who may not be comfortable with computers to access email, video chat and social media using just their televisions and a remote control.

这就是让28岁的Dayle Rodriguez从英国一路来到加利福尼亚州托伦斯市Brookdale South Bay餐厅的原因。Rodriguez是一家名为Sentab的公司的社区和市场经理。这家初创公司的产品SentabTV能够让可能不熟悉电脑的老年人仅使用电视和遥控器就能访问电子邮件、视频聊天和社交媒体。

P3 "It's nothing new, it's nothing too complicated and it's natural because lots of people have TV

remotes," says Rodriguez.

Rodriguez说："这不是什么新东西，也不是太复杂的东西，而且很自然，因为很多人都有电视遥控器。"

P4 But none of that is the topic of conversation in the Brookdale dining room. Instead, Rodriguez solicits residents' advice on what he should get on his cheeseburger and how he should spend the afternoon. Playing cards was on the agenda, as well as learning to play mahjong(麻将).

但这些都不是Brookdale餐厅里的谈话话题。相反，Rodriguez征求居民关于他应该在芝士汉堡上加什么以及他应该如何度过下午的建议。日程上有打牌，还有学习打麻将。

P5 Rodriguez says it's important that residents here don't feel like he's selling them something. "I've had more feedback in a passive approach," he says. "Playing pool, playing cards, having dinner, having lunch," all work better "than going through a survey of questions. When they get to know me and to trust me, knowing for sure I'm not selling them something—there'll be more honest feedback from them."

Rodriguez说，重要的是这里的居民不要觉得他在向他们推销什么东西。他说："我通过被动的方法得到了更多反馈。""打台球、打牌、吃晚饭、吃午饭，"所有这些都比"进行一系列问题调查"效果更好。"当他们了解我、信任我，确信我不是在向他们推销什么东西时——就会有来自他们的更诚实的反馈。"

P6 Rodriguez is just the seventh entrepreneur to move into one of Brookdale's 1,100 senior living communities. Other new products in the program have included a kind of full-body blow dryer and specially designed clothing that allows people with disabilities to dress and undress themselves.

Rodriguez只是搬入Brookdale旗下1100个老年生活社区之一的第七位创业者。该项目中的其他新产品包括一种全身式吹风机和专门设计的服装，这些服装让残障人士能够自己穿脱衣服。

P7 Mary Lou Busch, 93, agreed to try the Sentab system. She tells Rodriguez that it might be good for someone, but not for her. "I have the computer and FaceTime, which I talk with my family on," she explains. She also has an iPad and a smartphone. "So I do pretty much everything I need to do."

93岁的Mary Lou Busch同意试用Sentab系统。她告诉Rodriguez，这可能对某些人有好处，但对她来说不是。她解释说："我有电脑和FaceTime，我用它们和家人交谈。"她还有一台iPad和一部智能手机。"所以我做我需要做的几乎所有事情。"

P8 To be fair, if Rodriguez had wanted feedback from some more technophobic(害怕技术的) seniors, he might have ended up in the wrong Brookdale community. This one is located in the heart of Southern California's aerospace corridor. Many residents have backgrounds in engineering, business and academic circles.

公平地说，如果Rodriguez想从一些更害怕技术的老年人那里得到反馈，他可能最终去了错误的Brookdale社区。这个社区位于南加州航空航天走廊的中心地带。许多居民具有工程、商业和学术界背景。

P9 But Rodriguez says he's still learning something important by moving into this Brookdale community: "People are more tech-proficient than we thought."

但Rodriguez说，通过搬进这个Brookdale社区，他仍在学习一些重要的东西："人们比我们想象的更精通技术。"

P10 And besides, where else would he learn to play mahjong?

而且，他还能在哪里学打麻将呢？

题目与逐题解析

51. What does the passage say about the startups?

- A) They never lose time in upgrading products for seniors.
- B) They want to have a share of the seniors' goods market.
- C) They invite seniors to their companies to try their products.
- D) They try to profit from promoting digital products to seniors.

文章关于初创公司说了什么？

- A) 它们从不浪费时间为老年人升级产品。 B) 它们想要在老年人商品市场中占有一席之地。
C) 它们邀请老年人到公司试用其产品。 D) 它们试图通过向老年人推广数字产品来获利。

【答案】 B (细节题)

【判型】 题干 What does the passage say about the startups 直问「文章关于 X 说了什么」，指向原文某句客观陈述。

【拆句】 题干 What does the passage say about the startups 是简单特殊疑问句，主干 the passage say what about the startups，结构平铺直叙，无陷阱。

【定位】 The market for products designed specifically for older adults could reach \$30 billion by next year, and startups want in on the action.

专门为老年人设计的产品市场明年可能达到 300 亿美元，初创公司想要在这块蛋糕里分一杯羹。

【选项】 A) 无中生有

选项 They never lose time in upgrading products for seniors 说「绝不浪费时间升级产品」，原文从未提及「升级速度」或 never lose time 这一信息。

B) ✓ 正确

The market for products designed specifically for older adults could reach \ \$30 billion by next year

↔ the seniors' goods market

startups want in on the action ↔ want to have a share of

预判「初创公司想进入老年市场分蛋糕」，与 They want to have a share of the seniors' goods market 在话题（老年市场）和动作（分一份）两个维度上完全等值，无其他选项能同时满足。

C) 与原文相反

选项 They invite seniors to their companies to try their products 说创业公司请老人去公司，但原文 Brookdale, the country's largest owner of retirement communities, has been inviting a few select entrepreneurs just to move in for a few days 是养老社区 Brookdale 邀请创业者入住社区，方向完全相反。

D) 以偏概全

选项 They try to profit from promoting digital products to seniors 把范围缩成「数字产品」，但原文 products designed specifically for older adults 并未限定为数字产品；后文也提到全身吹风机、自助穿衣这类非数字产品。

52. Some entrepreneurs have been invited to Brookdale to_____.

- A) have an interview with potential customers
- B) conduct a survey of retirement communities
- C) collect residents' feedback on their products
- D) show senior residents how to use IT products

一些企业家被邀请到Brookdale去_____。

- A) 与潜在客户进行面谈
- B) 对退休社区进行调查
- C) 收集居民对其产品的反馈
- D) 向老年居民展示如何使用信息技术产品

【答案】 C （细节题）

【判型】 题干 Some entrepreneurs have been invited to Brookdale to 是不完整陈述句，问目的，需要从原文找邀请的目的状语。

【拆句】 题干 Some entrepreneurs have been invited to Brookdale to 是被动语态待补全句，have been invited to do 中 to 后面接选项补完，考生须把选项当作目的状语来读。

【定位】 So Brookdale, the country's largest owner of retirement communities, has been inviting a few select entrepreneurs just to move in for a few days, show off their products and hear what the residents have to say.

因此，全美最大的养老社区运营商 Brookdale 一直邀请少数精选的创业者入住几天，展示产品，听取居民的意见。

【选项】 A) **偷换概念**

选项 have an interview with potential customers 把「听取反馈」偷换成「采访潜在客户」；原文 Brookdale 居民是「试用者」，且交流方式是聊天、玩牌等非正式途径 (Playing pool, playing cards, having dinner)，不是正式采访。

B) **张冠李戴**

选项 conduct a survey of retirement communities 把调查对象错挂到「养老社区」上；原文要求创业者听取的是居民对产品的反馈，调查对象是产品，不是社区。

C) **✓ 正确**

hear what the residents have to say ↔ **collect residents' feedback**

show off their products ↔ **on their products**

预判中「听取居民意见」是邀请的根本目的，collect residents' feedback on their products 正是这个目的的标准书面表达，其他选项要么动作错 (A、B、D)，要么对象错。

D) **与原文相反**

选项 show senior residents how to use IT products 说创业者来「教老人用 IT 产品」；原文方向相反，是创业者来「听老人怎么说自己的产品」，且产品类型不限于 IT。

53. What do we know about SentabTV?

- A) It is a TV program catering to the interest of the elderly.
- B) It is a digital TV which enjoys popularity among seniors.
- C) It is a TV specially designed for seniors to view programs.
- D) It is a communication system via TV instead of a computer.

关于 SentabTV 我们了解到什么？

- A) 它是一档迎合老年人兴趣的电视节目。
- B) 它是一款在老年人中广受欢迎的数字电视。
- C) 它是一款专为老年人观看节目而设计的电视。
- D) 它是一个通过电视而非电脑实现的通信系统。

【答案】 D (细节题)

【判型】 题干 What do we know about SentabTV 问对 SentabTV 已知什么，找原文对该产品的客观描述句。

【拆句】 题干 What do we know about SentabTV 结构简单，主干 we know what about SentabTV，无陷阱。

【定位】 The startup's product, SentabTV, enables older adults who may not be comfortable with computers to access email, video chat and social media using just their televisions and a remote control.

这家初创公司的产品 SentabTV，让那些不熟悉电脑的老年人，只用电视和遥控器就能收发邮件、视频聊天和使用社交媒体。

【选项】 A) 偷换概念

选项 It is a TV program catering to the interest of the elderly 把 SentabTV 偷换为「电视节目」；原文是产品（通讯系统），不是节目。

B) 无中生有

选项 It is a digital TV which enjoys popularity among seniors 说「数字电视且广受老人欢迎」；原文既未说它是数字电视，也未提及「广受欢迎」——恰恰相反，P7 中 Busch 表示她不需要。

C) 偷换概念

选项 It is a TV specially designed for seniors to view programs 说 SentabTV 是「专为老人看节目设计的电视」；原文是「通讯系统」，不是看节目的电视。

D) ✓ 正确

enables older adults who may not be comfortable with computers to access email, video chat and social media

↔ a communication system

using just their televisions and a remote control ↔ via TV instead of a computer

预判的「功能（通讯）+ 介质（电视）+ 对比项（电脑）」三要素，只有 It is a communication system via TV instead of a computer 同时覆盖；其他三项要么对象错，要么属性错。

54. What does Rodriguez say is important in promoting products?

- A) Winning trust from prospective customers.
- B) Knowing the likes and dislikes of customers.
- C) Demonstrating their superiority on the spot.
- D) Responding promptly to customer feedback.

Rodriguez说在推广产品时什么是重要的？

A) 赢得潜在客户的信任。 B) 了解客户的好恶。 C) 当场展示其优越性。 D) 及时回应客户反馈。

【答案】 A （细节题）

【判型】 题干 What does Rodriguez say is important in promoting products 问 Rodriguez 的原话，是原文直接引语的转述。

【拆句】 题干 What does Rodriguez say is important in promoting products 中 What 既是 say 的宾语从句主语，又是 is important 的主语，结构是 What [is important in promoting products] does Rodriguez say? 考生易把它读成两个分立的疑问，实际只问一件事：什么东西在推销中重要。

【定位】 When they get to know me and to trust me, knowing for sure I'm not selling them something —there'll be more honest feedback from them.

当他们开始了解我、信任我，确信我不是来卖东西的——就会有更诚实的反馈。

【选项】 A) ✓ 正确

to trust me ↔ **Winning trust**

residents ↔ **prospective customers**

整段两次出现 trust / not selling 的对立，trust 是 Rodriguez 反复强调的核心；Winning trust from prospective customers 是这一核心的精准书面表达。

B) 无中生有

选项 Knowing the likes and dislikes of customers 说「了解客户喜好」；原文 Rodriguez 强调的是「信任」，不是「了解喜好」——尽管聊汉堡配料、玩牌看似在了解喜好，但 Rodriguez 自己点名的核心是 trust。

C) 与原文相反

选项 Demonstrating their superiority on the spot 说「当场展示产品优势」；恰恰相反，原文 residents here don't feel like he's selling them something 强调不能让人觉得在推销，更不能当场炫耀。

D) 无中生有

选项 Responding promptly to customer feedback 说「及时回应反馈」；原文 Rodriguez 谈的是「如何拿到诚实反馈」，没有谈「拿到之后如何回应」。

55. What do we learn about the seniors in the Brookdale community?

- A) Most of them are interested in using the Sentab.
- B) They are quite at ease with high-tech products.
- C) They have much in common with seniors elsewhere.
- D) Most of them enjoy a longer life than average people.

关于 Brookdale 社区的老年人我们了解到什么？

- A) 他们中的大多数人对使用 Sentab 感兴趣。
- B) 他们对高科技产品感到相当自在。
- C) 他们与其他地方的老年人有很多共同点。
- D) 他们中的大多数人都比普通人享有更长的寿命。

【答案】 B (细节题)

【判型】 题干 What do we learn about the seniors in the Brookdale community 问对该社区老人已知什么，找原文对该群体的特征描述句。

【拆句】 题干 What do we learn about the seniors in the Brookdale community 中 in the Brookdale community 是修饰 seniors 的后置介词短语，限定为「这一个社区里的老人」，考生须读出限定关系，不要泛化成「所有老人」。

【定位】 But Rodriguez says he's still learning something important by moving into this Brookdale community: "People are more tech-proficient than we thought."

但 Rodriguez 说他入住这个 Brookdale 社区还学到了一件重要的事：「人们比我们想象的更精通科技」。

【选项】 A) 与原文相反

选项 Most of them are interested in using the Sentab 说「大多数人对 Sentab 感兴趣」；原文 She tells Rodriguez that it might be good for someone, but not for her 表明个案明确表示自己不需要，全文无任何「多数感兴趣」的证据。

B) ✓ 正确

People are more tech-proficient than we thought ↔

They are quite at ease with high-tech products

Many residents have backgrounds in engineering, business and academic circles ↔

quite at ease with high-tech products

预判「该社区老人比想象中更懂科技」，与 They are quite at ease with high-tech products 在评价对象（科技产品）和评价程度（quite/more than thought）两个维度完全等值，独此一项。

C) 与原文相反

选项 They have much in common with seniors elsewhere 说「与他处老人有很多共同点」；原文 To be fair, if Rodriguez had wanted feedback from some more technophobic seniors, he might have ended up in the wrong Brookdale community 恰恰是说这一社区特殊、不代表别处。

D) 无中生有

选项 Most of them enjoy a longer life than average people 说「多数人比常人长寿」；全文从未提及寿命，唯一年龄数字 Mary Lou Busch, 93 是个案，不能推出群体寿命结论。

SENTENCE INSIGHTS • 句子精讲

6 句真题句逐层精讲

下列真题句各有独立的句子解析页——中文翻译、结构树逐层拆解、成分与时态、考点讲解与真题高频词。点击句子进入完整解析。

What they sometimes lack is feedback from the people who they hope will use their products.

第1段，第2句

主语从句、定语从句、主系表结构都是四六级和考研阅读中的高频句式。尤其是 What 引导的主语从句和 who 引导的定语从句，在真题中反复出现。本句结构具有很强的代表性，掌握后可直接迁移到大量类似句子。

So Brookdale, the country's largest owner of retirement communities, has been inviting a few select entrepreneurs just to move in for a few days, show off their products and hear what the residents have to say.

第1段，第3句

本句成分丰富：包含主语、谓语、宾语、同位语、目的状语（不定式短语）和宾语从句，覆盖多种核心成分。同位语的插入、不定式的并列结构（to move in, show off, and hear）以及 what 在从句中的双重角色（引导词+宾语）都是常见易错点，适合作为成分划分的练习材料。

"Playing pool, playing cards, having dinner, having lunch," all work better "than going through a survey of questions. When they get to know me and to trust me, knowing for sure I'm not selling them something—there'll be more honest feedback from them."

第5段，第3句

覆盖了主语（代词主语、there be句型后置主语、动名词短语主语）、谓语（并列谓语、there be结构、双宾语动词）、双宾语（间接宾语和直接宾语）、状语（比较状语、时间状语从句、分词短语作伴随状语）、宾语从句等多种成分类型，且出现了承前省略谓语的比较分句和there be句型这两个易错点，作为成分划分练习句的收益较高。

To be fair, if Rodriguez had wanted feedback from some more technophobic(害怕技术的) seniors, he might have ended up in the wrong Brookdale community.

第8段，第1句

虚拟条件句（条件从句用过去完成时，主句用情态动词加完成式）是四六级和考研阅读中的高频句式，这种与过去事实相反的假设结构具有很强的代表性。掌握这种句式后可以快速识别和理解大量类似结构，迁移价值高。

And besides, where else would he learn to play mahjong?

第10段，第1句

疑问句加情态助动词的结构在真题中较常见，且反问句式(where else)是一种实用的修辞手法，具有一定代表性，但整体结构偏简单，不如复合句或长难句典型

Most of them are interested in using the Sentab.

第55题, A

"be interested in" 是四六级常见固定搭配, 主系表结构也很典型, 但句子整体过于简单, 缺少真题中常见的定语从句、状语从句等复杂结构, 代表性有限。

HIGH-FREQUENCY • 真题高频词

本篇出现的 52 个英语六级真题高频词

下列单词既在本篇真题中出现, 又是 **英语六级** 历年真题的高频词 (在该考试真题中出现的句子数均不少于 8)。每个词标注本篇 出现次数与该考试真题句频, 点击可查看该词的释义、音标、词形与真题例句。

product A2

n. 产品

本篇12次 · 真题 271 句

senior B1

adj. 级别高的

本篇11次 · 真题 52 句

community B1

n. 社区

本篇7次 · 真题 163 句

resident B2

n. 居民

本篇6次 · 真题 50 句

feedback B1

n. 反馈

本篇6次 · 真题 25 句

customer A2

n. 顾客, 客户

本篇4次 · 真题 87 句

design B1

n. 设计

本篇3次 · 真题 119 句

entrepreneur C1

n. 企业家;创业者

本篇3次 · 真题 27 句

system A2

n. 系统

本篇2次 · 真题 176 句

promote B2

v. 促进

本篇2次 · 真题 82 句

digital B1

adj. 数字的

本篇2次·真题 72 句

remote B1

adj. 遥远的

本篇2次·真题 26 句

retirement B2

n. 退休

本篇2次·真题 19 句

would A1

aux. (will 的过去式) 将要, 会

本篇1次·真题 568 句

better A1

adj. 更好的 (good 的比较级)

本篇1次·真题 205 句

view A2

n. 观点, 看法

本篇1次·真题 134 句

average A2

adj. 平均的

本篇1次·真题 112 句

academic B2

adj. 学术的

本篇1次·真题 104 句

access B1

n. 进入

本篇1次·真题 101 句

medium B1

adj. 中等的

本篇1次·真题 98 句

potential B2

adj. 潜在的

本篇1次·真题 92 句

lack B1

v. 缺少

本篇1次·真题 89 句

billion B1

num. 十亿 (1,000,000,000)

本篇1次·真题 74 句

enable B1

v. 使能够

本篇1次·真题 68 句

wrong A2

adj. 错误的

本篇1次·真题 66 句

approach B1

v. 靠近, 接近 (在空间或时间上)

本篇1次·真题 59 句

conduct B2

v. 组织并实施

本篇1次·真题 59 句

email A2

n. 电子邮件

本篇1次·真题 53 句

respond B1

v. 回答, 答复

本篇1次·真题 52 句

demonstrate B2

v. 证明

本篇1次·真题 45 句

marketing B1

n. 营销

本篇1次·真题 45 句

smartphone B1

n. 智能手机

本篇1次·真题 44 句

interested A1

adj. 感兴趣的

本篇1次·真题 41 句

profit B1

n. 利润, 盈利

本篇1次·真题 33 句

spot A2

n. 地点

本篇1次·真题 30 句

complicated B2

adj. 复杂的

本篇1次·真题 29 句

clothing A2

n. 衣服

本篇1次·真题 26 句

select B1

v. 选择, 挑选

本篇1次·真题 23 句

elderly B2

adj. 年老的

本篇1次·真题 20 句

popularity B2

n. 受欢迎

本篇1次·真题 20 句

engineering B1

n. 工程学

本篇1次·真题 18 句

specifically B2

adv. 明确地

本篇1次·真题 18 句

bay

B2

n. 海湾

本篇1次 · 真题 16 句

disability

B2

n. 残疾; 伤残

本篇1次 · 真题 16 句

locate

B1

v. 找到; 找出...的位置

本篇1次 · 真题 16 句

ease

B1

n. 容易

本篇1次 · 真题 15 句

dislike

A2

v. 不喜欢

本篇1次 · 真题 14 句

elsewhere

B1

adv. 在别处

本篇1次 · 真题 14 句

upgrade

B2

v. 升级

本篇1次 · 真题 14 句

cater

B2

v. 提供餐饮服务

本篇1次 · 真题 13 句

chat

A2

v. 聊天, 闲谈

本篇1次 · 真题 12 句

agenda

B2

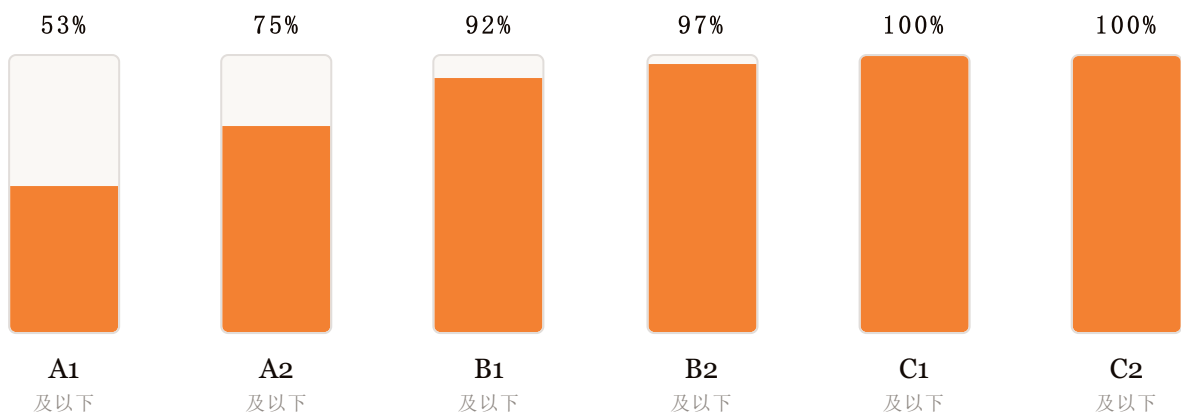
n. 议程

本篇1次 · 真题 8 句

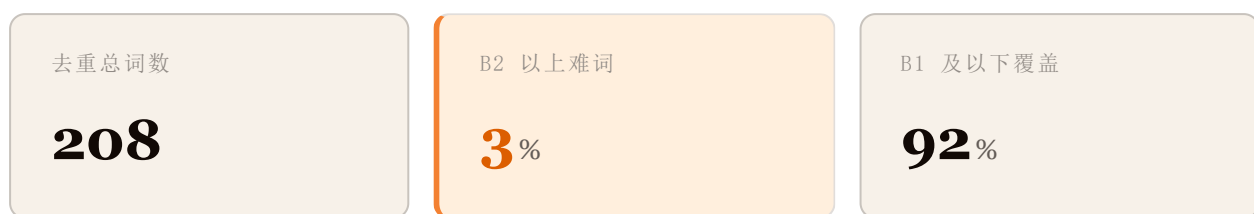
VOCABULARY · 词汇难度分布

全文 208 词按 CEFR 难度累积覆盖

全文去重后共 **208** 个单词, 按欧框 CEFR 等级统计。每根柱表示「该等级及以下」的累积占比 (CDF), 最右一柱为 100%。B2 以上 (C1/C2) 为高阶词, 本篇共 7 个 · 约 3%。



每柱为「按 CEFR 等级及以下」的累积覆盖率 (CDF) · 数据为全文去重词 208 个 · 末柱为 100%



英语六级 2019年6月·第1套 · 全卷构成

Part I	写作	题目解析 →
Part II	听力	题目解析 →
Part III Section A	完形填空（选词填空）	题目解析 →
Part III Section B	长篇阅读（信息匹配）	题目解析 →
Part III Section C (1)	阅读理解（四选一）	题目解析 →
Part III Section C (2)	阅读理解（四选一）	本题
Part IV	汉译英（段落翻译）	题目解析 →