

2019年12月·第1套 英语四级长篇阅读（信息匹配） 第1篇·36-45 题答案与解析

STATEMENTS & ANALYSIS • 信息匹配题和解析

信息匹配题和解析·36-45 题

本页 36-45 题的段落匹配答案与逐句解析由懒笔记基于2019年12月·第1套 英语四级长篇阅读（信息匹配）原卷逐题核对整理。与试卷排版同一卷面：先是 Directions 与 11 段字母标号长文（逐段附中文翻译）；之后 10 句陈述逐句排列，每句英文陈述后紧接本句解析——陈述句中译、信息所在段落、锚点强弱、定位句中英对照、陈述句与原文的同义改写对照与易混相邻段辨析。

真题卷第1套(2019-12)·四级

Part III Section B

Directions: In this section, you are going to read a passage with ten statements attached to it. Each statement contains information given in one of the paragraphs. Identify the paragraph from which the information is derived. You may choose a paragraph more than once. Each paragraph is marked with a letter. Answer the questions by marking the corresponding letter on **Answer Sheet 2**.

The quiet heroism of mail delivery

A) On Wednesday, a polar wind brought bitter cold to the Midwest. Overnight, Chicago reached a low of 21 degrees Fahrenheit below zero, making it slightly colder than Antarctica(南极洲), Alaska, and the North Pole. Wind chills were 64 degrees below zero in Park Rapids, Minnesota and 45 degrees below zero in Buffalo, North Dakota, according to the National Weather Service. Schools, restaurants, and businesses closed, and more than 1,000 flights were canceled.

周三,一股极地寒风给中西部带来了严寒。芝加哥夜间气温降至华氏零下21度,略低于南极洲、阿拉斯加和北极的气温。据国家气象局称,明尼苏达州帕克拉皮兹的风寒指数为华氏零下64度,北达科他州布法罗为华氏零下45度。学校、餐馆和企业关闭,超过1000架次航班被取消。

B) Even the United States Postal Service (USPS) suspended mail delivery. "Due to this arctic outbreak and concerns for the safety of USPS employees," USPS announced Wednesday morning, "the Postal Service is suspending delivery Jan. 30 in some 3-digit ZIP Code locations." Twelve regions were listed as unsafe on Wednesday; on Thursday, eight remained.

甚至美国邮政总局也暂停了邮件投递。美国邮政总局周三上午宣布:"由于这次北极寒流爆发以及对美国邮政总局员工安全的担忧,邮政总局将在1月30日暂停部分3位数邮政编码地区的投递服务。"周三有12个地区被列为不安全区域;周四仍有8个地区保持这一状态。

C) As global surface temperatures increase, so does the likelihood of extreme weather. In 2018 alone, wildfires, volcanic eruptions, hurricanes, mudslides, and other natural disasters cost at least \$49 billion in the United States. As my colleague Vann Newkirk reported, Puerto Rico is still confronting economic and structural destruction and resource scarcity from 2017's Hurricane Maria. Natural

disasters can wreck a community's infrastructure, disrupting systems for months or years. Some services, however, remind us that life will eventually return, in some form, to normal.

随着全球地表温度升高,极端天气发生的可能性也在增加。仅在2018年,野火、火山爆发、飓风、泥石流和其他自然灾害在美国就造成了至少490亿美元的损失。正如我的同事Vann Newkirk所报道的,波多黎各仍在应对2017年飓风Maria造成的经济和结构性破坏以及资源短缺。自然灾害可以摧毁一个社区的基础设施,使各种系统中断数月或数年。然而,一些服务提醒我们,生活最终会以某种形式恢复正常。

- D) Days after the deadly 2017 wildfires in Santa Rosa, California, a drone(无人机) caught footage(连续镜头) of a USPS worker, Trevor Smith, driving through burned homes in that familiar white van, collecting mail in an affected area. The video is striking: The operation is familiar, but the scene looks like the end of the world. According to Rae Ann Haight, the program manager for the national-preparedness office at USPS, Smith was fulfilling a request made by some of the home owners to pick up any mail that was left untouched. For Smith, this was just another day on the job. "I followed my route like I normally do," Smith told a reporter. "As I came across a box that was up but with no house, I checked, and there was mail—outgoing mail—in it. And so we picked those up and carried on."

在2017年加利福尼亚州圣罗莎致命野火发生几天后,一架无人机拍摄到美国邮政总局工作人员Trevor Smith驾驶着那辆标志性的白色货车穿过被烧毁的房屋,在受灾区域收集邮件。这段视频令人震撼:操作是熟悉的,但场景看起来像是世界末日。据美国邮政总局国家应急办公室项目经理Rae Ann Haight称,Smith是在履行一些房主提出的请求,收取任何未被触及的邮件。对Smith来说,这只是工作中的又一天。"我像往常一样沿着我的路线走,"Smith告诉记者。"当我遇到一个信箱还在但房子已经不在的情况时,我检查了一下,里面有邮件——外发邮件。所以我们把那些邮件收起来继续前进。"

- E) USPS has sophisticated emergency plans for natural disasters. Across the country, 285 emergency management teams are devoted to crisis control. These teams are trained annually using a framework known as the three Ps: people, property, product. After mail service stops due to weather, the agency's top priority is ensuring that employees are safe. Then it evaluates the health of infrastructure, such as the roads that mail carriers drive on. Finally, it decides when and how to re-open operations. If the destruction is extreme, mail addressed to the area will get sent elsewhere. In response to Hurricane Katrina in 2005, USPS redirected incoming New Orleans mail to existing mail facilities in Houston. Mail that was already processed in New Orleans facilities was moved to an upper floor so it would be protected from water damage.

美国邮政总局针对自然灾害制定了完善的应急预案。全国有285个应急管理团队专门负责危机控制。这些团队每年使用一个被称为"三个P"的框架进行培训:人员、财产、产品。在邮件服务因天气原因停止后,该机构的首要任务是确保员工安全。然后评估基础设施的状况,比如邮递员行驶的道路。最后,决定何时以及如何重新开放业务。如果破坏极其严重,寄往该地区的邮件将被转送到其他地方。为应对2005年的卡特里娜飓风,美国邮政总局将寄往新奥尔良的邮件转送到休斯顿现有的邮件设施。已在新奥尔良设施处理的邮件被转移到较高楼层,以免受水损。

- F) As soon as it's safe enough to be outside, couriers(邮递员) start distributing accumulated mail on the still-accessible routes. USPS urges those without standing addresses to file change-of-address forms with their new location. After Hurricane Katrina hit in 2005, mail facilities were set up in dozens of locations across the country in the two weeks that USPS was unable to provide street delivery.

一旦外出足够安全,邮递员就开始在仍可通行的路线上投递积压的邮件。美国邮政总局敦促那些没有固定地址的人提交地址变更表并填写新地址。2005年卡特里娜飓风袭击后,在美国邮政总局无法提供街道

投递的两周内,全国各地设立了数十个邮件设施。

- G) Every day, USPS processes, on average, 493.4 million pieces of mail—anything from postcards to Social Security checks to medicine. Spokespeople from both USPS and UPS told me all mail is important. But some mail can be extremely sensitive and timely. According to data released in January 2017, 56 percent of bills are paid online, which means that just under half of payments still rely on delivery services to be completed.

美国邮政总局平均每天处理4.934亿件邮件——从明信片到社会保障支票再到药品,无所不包。美国邮政总局和UPS的发言人都告诉我,所有邮件都很重要。但有些邮件可能极其敏感且具有时效性。根据2017年1月发布的数据,56%的账单是在线支付的,这意味着不到一半的付款仍然依赖投递服务来完成。

- H) It can be hard to identify which parcels are carrying crucial items such as Social Security checks, but USPS and UPS try their best to prioritize sensitive material. They will coordinate with the Social Security Administration to make sure that Social Security checks reach the right people in a timely fashion. After Hurricane Florence and Hurricane Michael last fall, USPS worked with state and local election boards to make sure that absentee ballots were available and received on time.

很难识别哪些包裹载有社会保障支票等关键物品,但美国邮政总局和UPS会尽最大努力优先处理敏感材料。他们会与社会保障管理局协调,确保社会保障支票及时送达正确的收件人。去年秋天佛罗伦萨飓风和迈克尔飓风过后,美国邮政总局与州和地方选举委员会合作,确保缺席选票及时送达并收到。

- I) Mail companies are logistics(物流) companies, which puts them in a special position to help when disaster strikes. In a 2011 USPS case study, the agency emphasized its massive infrastructure as a "unique federal asset" to be called upon in a disaster or terrorist attack. "I think we're unique as a federal agency," USPS official Mike Swigart told me, "because we're in literally every community in this country...We're obligated to deliver to that point on a daily basis."

邮政公司是物流公司,这使它们在灾害发生时处于特殊的帮助位置。在2011年美国邮政总局的一项案例研究中,该机构强调其庞大的基础设施是在灾害或恐怖袭击中可以调用的"独特的联邦资产"。"我认为作为一个联邦机构,我们是独一无二的,"美国邮政总局官员Mike Swigart告诉我,"因为我们实际上遍布这个国家的每一个社区.....我们有义务每天向那个地点投递。"

- J) Private courier companies, which have more dollars to spend, use their expertise in logistics to help revitalize damaged areas after a disaster. For more than a decade, FedEx has supported the American Red Cross in its effort to get emergency supplies to areas affected by disasters, both domestically and internationally. In 2012, the company distributed more than 1,200 MedPacks to Medical Reserve Corps groups in California. They also donated space for 3.1 million pounds of charitable shipping globally. Last October, the company pledged \$1 million in cash and transportation support for Hurricanes Florence and Michael. UPS's charitable arm, the UPS Foundation, uses the company's logistics to help disaster-struck areas rebuild. "We realize that as a company with people, trucks, warehouses, we needed to play a larger role," said Eduardo Martinez, the president of the UPS Foundation. The company employs its trucks and planes to deliver food, medicine, and water. The day before I spoke to Martinez in November, he had been touring the damage from Hurricane Michael in Florida with the American Red Cross. "We have an obligation to make sure our communities are thriving," he said.

拥有更多资金的私营快递公司利用其物流专业知识帮助灾区在灾后重建。十多年来,FedEx一直支持美国红十字会将应急物资运送到国内外受灾地区。2012年,该公司向加利福尼亚州的医疗预备队组织分发了1200多个医疗包。他们还在全球范围内捐赠了310万磅慈善运输空间。去年10月,该公司承诺为佛罗

伦萨飓风和迈克尔飓风提供100万美元现金和运输支持。UPS的慈善机构UPS基金会利用该公司的物流帮助受灾地区重建。"我们意识到,作为一家拥有人员、卡车、仓库的公司,我们需要发挥更大的作用,"UPS基金会主席Eduardo Martinez说。该公司利用其卡车和飞机运送食品、药品和水。11月我与Martinez交谈的前一天,他刚与美国红十字会一起视察了佛罗里达州迈克尔飓风造成的破坏。"我们有义务确保我们的社区繁荣发展,"他说。

- K) Rebuilding can take a long time, and even then, impressions of the disaster may still remain. Returning to a normal life can be difficult, but some small routines—mail delivery being one of them—may help residents remember that their communities are still their communities. "When they see that carrier back out on the street," Swigart said, "that's the first sign to them that life is starting to return to normal."

重建可能需要很长时间,即使到那时,灾难的印象可能仍然存在。恢复正常生活可能很困难,但一些小的日常事务——邮件投递就是其中之一——可能帮助居民记起他们的社区仍然是他们的社区。"当他们看到邮递员重新出现在街上时,"Swigart说,"这是向他们发出的第一个信号,表明生活正在开始恢复正常。

陈述句与逐句解析

36. The United States Postal Service has a system to ensure its employees' safety.

美国邮政总局有一套确保员工安全的系统。

【答案】 E 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 确保员工安全的系统

【定位】 These teams are trained annually using a framework known as the three Ps: people, property, product. After mail service stops due to weather, the agency's top priority is ensuring that employees are safe.

这些团队每年按一套叫"三 P"——人员、财产、产品——的框架进行训练。一旦因天气原因邮件服务停止,邮政机构的首要任务就是确保员工的安全。

【改写】 has a system ↔

are trained annually using a framework known as the three Ps: people, property, product

抽象 system 换成具体方案名 three Ps framework

to ensure its employees' safety ↔ the agency's top priority is ensuring that employees are safe

名词化与形容词化互换

【辨邻】 B concerns for the safety of USPS employees 确实提到员工安全,但 B 段只是用它做暂停投递的理由,没有讲到任何"制度、应急管理团队、年度训练"——它只对应了"安全"这一点,没对应"系统"。

Due to this arctic outbreak and concerns for the safety of USPS employees, the Postal Service is suspending delivery

37. One official says USPS is unique in that it has more direct reach to communities compared with other federal agencies.

一位官员表示，USPS的独特之处在于与其他联邦机构相比，它与社区有更直接的联系。

【答案】 I 段（强锚点）

【锚点】 一位官员说 USPS 触达社区独特

【定位】 I think we're unique as a federal agency, because we're in literally every community in this country... We're obligated to deliver to that point on a daily basis.

我认为我们作为一个联邦机构是独特的，因为我们实实在在地进到了这个国家的每一个社区.....我们有义务每天投递到那里。

【改写】 One official says ↔ USPS official Mike Swigart told me

"一位官员说" = 有具体官员发言的引导句

USPS is unique in that it has more direct reach to communities compared with other federal agencies

↔

we're unique as a federal agency, because we're in literally every community in this country

"作为联邦机构独特" + "进到每个社区" = 题干的"对社区更直接触达"

【辨邻】 E 285 emergency management teams are devoted to crisis control 确实显得 USPS 体系庞大，但全段没有任何"unique"或"compared with other federal agencies"的表述，缺少题干那三锚里的两锚。

285 emergency management teams are devoted to crisis control

38. Natural disasters can have a long-lasting impact on community life.

自然灾害可能对社区生活产生长期影响。

【答案】 C 段（强锚点）

【锚点】 自然灾害的长期影响

【定位】 Natural disasters can wreck a community's infrastructure, disrupting systems for months or years.

自然灾害可能毁掉一个社区的基础设施，使各种系统瘫痪几个月甚至几年。

【改写】 long-lasting impact on community life ↔

wreck a community's infrastructure, disrupting systems for months or years

"长期影响社区生活" ≈ "几个月到几年地破坏社区基础设施"

【辨邻】 K Rebuilding can take a long time, and even then, impressions of the disaster may still remain 谈的是"重建过程慢"与"心理印象"，没有讲"灾害"如何"破坏基础设施"，主谓与题干不一致。

Rebuilding can take a long time, and even then, impressions of the disaster may still remain

39. Mail delivery service is still responsible for the completion of almost half of payments.

邮件递送服务仍然负责完成近一半的支付。

【答案】 **G** 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 邮政承担近一半付款的完成

【定位】 According to data released in January 2017, 56 percent of bills are paid online, which means that just under half of payments still rely on delivery services to be completed.

据 2017 年 1 月发布的数据, 56% 的账单是在线支付的, 这意味着仍有将近一半的支付要靠投递服务来完成。

【改写】 almost half of payments ↔ **just under half of payments**

"将近一半" = "略低于一半"

Mail delivery service is still responsible for the completion ↔

still rely on delivery services to be completed

"完成靠投递服务" = "投递服务负责完成"

40. The sight of a mailman on the street is a reassuring sign of life becoming normal again.

街上邮递员的身影是生活恢复正常的令人安心的标志。

【答案】 **K** 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 看到邮递员是生活回归正常的信号

【定位】 When they see that carrier back out on the street, that's the first sign to them that life is starting to return to normal.

当他们看到那个邮递员重新走上街头, 对他们来说, 那就是生活开始恢复正常的第一个信号。

【改写】 The sight of a mailman on the street ↔ **When they see that carrier back out on the street**

名词化与从句化互换

a reassuring sign of life becoming normal again ↔

the first sign to them that life is starting to return to normal

"令人安心的信号" = "生活恢复正常的第一个信号"

【辨邻】 **D** I followed my route like I normally do 是邮递员的自述工作, 没有任何"对居民来说意味着恢复正常"的表述, 少了"信号—感受"这一关键含义。

driving through burned homes in that familiar white van, collecting mail in an affected area

41. After Hurricane Katrina interrupted routine delivery, temporary mail service points were set up.

卡特里娜飓风中断常规递送后, 临时邮件服务点被设立起来。

【答案】 **F** 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 卡特里娜后设临时投递点

【定位】 After Hurricane Katrina hit in 2005, mail facilities were set up in dozens of locations across the country in the two weeks that USPS was unable to provide street delivery.

2005 年卡特里娜飓风袭击之后，在 USPS 无法提供上门投递的两周里，全国数十个地点设立了邮件投递设施。

【改写】 After Hurricane Katrina interrupted routine delivery ↔

in the two weeks that USPS was unable to provide street delivery

"卡特里娜中断常规投递" = "USPS 两周无法上门投递"

temporary mail service points were set up ↔

mail facilities were set up in dozens of locations across the country

"临时投递点被设立" = "全国数十个地点设立了邮件设施"

【辨邻】 E USPS redirected incoming New Orleans mail to existing mail facilities in Houston 用的是 redirected...to existing facilities——"重定向到已有的设施"，跟"new"的临时投递点是不同的动作。

In response to Hurricane Katrina in 2005, USPS redirected incoming New Orleans mail to existing mail facilities in Houston

42. Postal service in some regions in the U.S. was suspended due to extreme cold weather.

美国部分地区的邮政服务因极端寒冷天气而暂停。

【答案】 B 段（强锚点）

【锚点】 因极寒美国部分地区邮政暂停

【定位】 Due to this arctic outbreak and concerns for the safety of USPS employees, the Postal Service is suspending delivery Jan. 30 in some 3-digit ZIP Code locations.

由于这次极地寒潮的来袭以及对 USPS 员工安全的担忧，邮政服务将于 1 月 30 日在部分三位数邮编区暂停投递。

【改写】 Postal service in some regions in the U.S. was suspended ↔

the Postal Service is suspending delivery Jan. 30 in some 3-digit ZIP Code locations

"部分地区暂停投递"原样复现

due to extreme cold weather ↔ **Due to this arctic outbreak**

"极寒天气" = "极地寒潮"

【辨邻】 A Schools, restaurants, and businesses closed, and more than 1,000 flights were canceled 讲的是"学校、商家、航班"因极寒停摆，没有提到邮政——题干主语 postal service 在 A 段完全缺席。

Schools, restaurants, and businesses closed, and more than 1,000 flights were canceled

43. Private postal companies also support disaster relief efforts by distributing urgent supplies.

私营邮政公司也通过分发紧急物资支持救灾工作。

【答案】 J 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 私营邮政也参与运送救灾物资

【定位】 Private courier companies, which have more dollars to spend, use their expertise in logistics to help revitalize damaged areas after a disaster.

私营快递公司有更多的资金可用, 它们利用自己在物流方面的专长, 帮助灾后受损地区重建活力。

【改写】 Private postal companies ↔ Private courier companies

"私营邮政" = "私营快递"

support disaster relief efforts by distributing urgent supplies ↔

The company employs its trucks and planes to deliver food, medicine, and water

"派送急用物资支援救灾" = "用卡车、飞机送食物、医药、水"

【辨邻】 H USPS and UPS try their best to prioritize sensitive material 是公共与私营的混合表述, 且重心在"识别+优先"敏感件, 不是"私营公司派送救灾物资"——主语和动作都偏离。

USPS and UPS try their best to prioritize sensitive material

44. A dedicated USPS employee was on the job carrying out duties in spite of extreme conditions.

一名尽职的USPS员工在极端条件下仍在岗位上履行职责。

【答案】 D 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 一位敬业员工在极端条件下照常上岗

【定位】 Days after the deadly 2017 wildfires in Santa Rosa, California, a drone caught footage of a USPS worker, Trevor Smith, driving through burned homes in that familiar white van, collecting mail in an affected area.

2017 年加州 Santa Rosa 致命的山火过后几天, 一架无人机拍到一位 USPS 员工——Trevor Smith——开着那辆熟悉的白色货车穿过被烧毁的房屋, 在受灾区域收件。

【改写】 A dedicated USPS employee was on the job carrying out duties ↔

I followed my route like I normally do

"敬业的员工照常履职" = "我像往常一样跑我的路线"

in spite of extreme conditions ↔

driving through burned homes in that familiar white van, collecting mail in an affected area

"不顾极端环境" = "开车穿过烧毁的房屋去收件"

【辨邻】 B the Postal Service is suspending delivery 描述的是"暂停", 跟题干的 carrying out duties"照常履职"是相反方向的动作, 连主语"具体员工"也不在 B 段。

concerns for the safety of USPS employees, the Postal Service is suspending delivery

45. Postal services work hard to identify items that require priority treatment.

邮政服务努力识别需要优先处理的邮件。

【答案】 H 段 (强锚点)

【锚点】 邮政努力识别需优先处理的邮件

【定位】 It can be hard to identify which parcels are carrying crucial items such as Social Security checks, but USPS and UPS try their best to prioritize sensitive material.

要识别出哪些包裹装有像社保支票这样的关键物品并不容易, 但 USPS 和 UPS 会尽最大努力优先处理这些敏感邮件。

【改写】 Postal services work hard to identify items that require priority treatment ↔

It can be hard to identify which parcels are carrying crucial items such as Social Security checks, but USPS and UPS try their best to prioritize sensitive material

"努力识别需要优先处理的物品" = "虽然难识别但尽力优先处理敏感件"

【辨邻】 G some mail can be extremely sensitive and timely 只是描述"邮件分类", 没有动作 identify, 也没有 prioritize——和题干两锚不同时命中。

Spokespeople from both USPS and UPS told me all mail is important. But some mail can be extremely sensitive and timely

PARAGRAPH MAP • 段落主旨图

11 个段落各讲了什么

逐段一句主旨 + 该段最具区分度的「信息指纹」, 是逐句回扫定位的工作台。

A 用一组极端低温数据与停摆现象开篇——一股极地寒风把中部地区冻成比南极、阿拉斯加、北极还冷, Schools, restaurants, and businesses closed、超过一千架航班取消, 为后文邮政停摆铺背景。

信息指纹 极端低温数据与航班停飞

B 连美国邮政都暂停了部分地区的投递: the Postal Service is suspending delivery Jan. 30 in some 3-digit ZIP Code locations, 周三十二个区域被列为不安全, 周四剩八个。

信息指纹 邮政因极寒暂停投递的官方声明

C 把视角从这次寒潮拉宽到"自然灾害"整体: As global surface temperatures increase, so does the likelihood of extreme weather, 2018 年灾害损失至少四百九十亿美元, 并强调 Natural disasters can wreck a community's infrastructure, disrupting systems for months or years, 灾害会长期影响社区。

信息指纹 灾害的长期破坏与四百九十亿美元损失

D 讲一位邮递员 Trevor Smith 的具体故事: 2017 年加州 Santa Rosa 大火之后, 他开着熟悉的白色货车穿过被烧毁的房屋区收件, I followed my route like I normally do, 把这件事当成又一个普通工作日。

信息指纹 邮递员 Trevor Smith 在火灾区按常规收件

E 介绍 USPS 的应急体系: 全国 285 支应急管理团队, 按"三 P"框架训练, 且 the agency's top priority is ensuring that employees are safe, 并以 2005 年卡特里娜飓风时把新奥尔良邮件改投休斯敦为例。

信息指纹 三 P 框架与员工安全优先

F 讲灾后一旦户外安全就尽快恢复投递, 并以 2005 年卡特里娜飓风后无法上门投递的两周里, mail facilities were set up in dozens of locations across the country 为例, 说明临时投递点的设立。

信息指纹 卡特里娜飓风后两周内设立的几十个临时投递点

G 用数据说明邮件量与重要性: USPS 日均处理 4.934 亿件邮件, 其中 56 percent of bills are paid online, which means that just under half of payments still rely on delivery services to be completed, 所以邮政仍承担将近一半账单支付的完成。

信息指纹 56% 在线支付 vs. 将近一半仍靠邮寄完成

H 讲邮政如何优先处理敏感邮件: 虽然难辨认, 但会与社保署协调按时送社保支票, 灾后还与州、地方选举委员会合作确保 absentee ballots were available and received on time。

信息指纹 识别并优先派送社保支票与缺席选票

I 邮政作为物流公司在灾时地位特殊：USPS 官员 Mike Swigart 说 I think we're unique as a federal agency, because we're in literally every community in this country, 强调它是少数能进到每一个社区的联邦机构。

信息指纹 USPS 进到每一个社区的独特联邦定位

J 私营快递 (FedEx、UPS) 也参与救灾：FedEx 十多年来支援美国红十字会运送应急物资，UPS Foundation 用公司的卡车与飞机运送 food, medicine, and water, 并赴佛罗里达迈克尔飓风灾区考察。

信息指纹 FedEx、UPS 用物流网络运送救灾物资

K 收尾升华：重建很慢，但邮件投递这种小日常能让人感到生活在恢复正常——When they see that carrier back out on the street, that's the first sign to them that life is starting to return to normal.

信息指纹 看到邮递员上街是生活恢复正常的第一个信号

SENTENCE INSIGHTS • 句子精讲

12 句真题句逐层精讲

下列真题句各有独立的句子解析页——中文翻译、结构树逐层拆解、成分与时态、考点讲解与真题高频词。点击句子进入完整解析。

As global surface temperatures increase, so does the likelihood of extreme weather.

C段，第1句

句子涵盖倒装结构中的主谓识别、状语从句的整体作用、助动词代替实义动词等多个训练点。倒装结构是易错点，“so does”的呼应用法也值得练习。成分种类虽不算特别丰富，但倒装这一特殊结构提升了训练价值。

Some services, however, remind us that life will eventually return, in some form, to normal.

C段，第5句

主句 + 宾语从句的结构在四六级和考研阅读中非常常见，remind sb that 句型也是高频搭配，掌握后可迁移到大量类似句子，典型性较高。

According to Rae Ann Haight, the program manager for the national-preparedness office at USPS, Smith was fulfilling a request made by some of the home owners to pick up any mail that was left untouched.

D段，第3句

本句展现了真题中常见的复杂句式特征：句首状语加同位语插入、宾语带多层后置修饰、嵌套定语从句限定名词。这种结构在四六级和考研阅读中频繁出现，学习者掌握后可迁移到大量类似长难句的分析中，典型性很强。

"As I came across a box that was up but with no house, I checked, and there was mail—outgoing mail—in it. And so we picked those up and carried on."

D段，第6句

本句的“状语从句 + 并列主句”结构在四六级和考研阅读中非常常见，状语从句内嵌定语从句也是典型的修饰层级。存在句“there was”和动词短语的使用都是高频考点。并列主句通过“and”连接构成叙事链条，符合真题中记叙或说明性段落的句式习惯。掌握本句的分析方法可以迁移到大量类似结构的句子。

Across the country, 285 emergency management teams are devoted to crisis control.

E段，第2句

被动语态 + 状语前置是常见句式，在考试阅读中经常出现，具有一定代表性。但整体结构过于简单，缺少从句或复杂修饰，作为典型练习句略显单薄，迁移价值中等。

After mail service stops due to weather, the agency's top priority is ensuring that employees are safe.

E段，第4句

时间状语从句 + 主句 + 宾语从句的组合是四六级和考研阅读中的常见句式。动名词作表语、that 引导宾语从句、after 引导时间状语从句均为高频考点，掌握后可直接迁移到大量真题句型。

After Hurricane Katrina hit in 2005, mail facilities were set up in dozens of locations across the country in the two weeks that USPS was unable to provide street delivery.

F段，第3句

句首状语从句加主句加定语从句的组合，以及被动语态在叙述事件中的使用，都是四六级和考研真题中的高频句式。定语从句修饰时间名词的结构也是典型考点。掌握本句的分析方法可以复用到大量类似真题句。

The day before I spoke to Martinez in November, he had been touring the damage from Hurricane Michael in Florida with the American Red Cross.

J段，第9句

句子展示了典型的“时间状语 + 主句主干”结构，且时间状语中嵌入定语从句来限定时间点，这种句式在四六级和考研阅读中非常常见。过去完成进行时与一般过去时的配合使用，也是真题中常考的时态搭配。掌握这种结构后，学习者能够迁移到大量类似的复杂句分析中。

Rebuilding can take a long time, and even then, impressions of the disaster may still remain.

K段，第1句

并列句 + 情态动词结构是四六级和考研阅读中的常见句式，第二句的“even then”引出的语义递进也是典型考点，具有一定代表性，但整体复杂度不高，无强调句、倒装等高频难点结构。

Returning to a normal life can be difficult, but some small routines—mail delivery being one of them—may help residents remember that their communities are still their communities.

K段，第2句

本句覆盖动名词短语作主语、情态动词谓语、主系表结构、插入性同位语（独立主格）、宾语补足语、宾语从句等多种成分，且破折号插入结构和“help sb do sth”结构均为易错点，适合作为成分划分的综合练习句。

After Hurricane Katrina interrupted routine delivery, temporary mail service points were set up.

第41题 题干

时间状语从句置于句首修饰主句，这是四六级和考研阅读中非常常见的句式。被动语态在描述客观事实或措施时也是高频结构。整体句式具有较强的代表性和迁移价值，掌握后可应用于大量类似句型的理解。

A dedicated USPS employee was on the job carrying out duties in spite of extreme conditions.

第44题 题干

涵盖主语、系动词谓语、表语、伴随状语四种成分，其中伴随状语由现在分词短语充当，可练习区分非谓语动词与谓语动词，但成分种类相对单一，无定语从句、宾语补足语等更丰富的结构。

HIGH-FREQUENCY · 真题高频词

本篇出现的 114 个英语四级真题高频词

下列单词既在本篇真题中出现，又是 **英语四级** 历年真题的高频词（在该考试真题中出现的句子数均不少于 8）。每个词标注本篇 出现次数与该考试真题句频，点击可查看该词的释义、音标、词形与真题例句。

disaster B1

n. 灾难

本篇10次 · 真题 23 句

hurricane B2

n. 飓风

本篇9次 · 真题 10 句

delivery B1

n. 递送

本篇8次 · 真题 23 句

community B1

n. 社区

本篇7次 · 真题 81 句

employee A2

n. 雇员，员工

本篇4次 · 真题 194 句

extreme B2

adj. 极度的

本篇4次 · 真题 39 句

agency B2

n. 代理机构

本篇4次·真题 29 句

postal B1

adj. 邮政的

本篇4次·真题 12 句

million A2

num. 一百万

本篇3次·真题 119 句

support A2

v. 支持

本篇3次·真题 118 句

due B1

adj. 预期的

本篇3次·真题 62 句

united B1

adj. 联合的

本篇3次·真题 60 句

facility B2

n. 设施

本篇3次·真题 43 句

states A1

n. 国家

本篇3次·真题 43 句

unique B2

adj. 独特的

本篇3次·真题 35 句

federal B2

adj. 联邦（制）的

本篇3次·真题 24 句

location B1

n. 地点，位置

本篇3次·真题 22 句

emergency B1

n. 紧急情况，突发事件

本篇3次·真题 17 句

infrastructure C1

n. 基础设施

本篇3次·真题 12 句

distribute B2

v. 分发

本篇3次·真题 10 句

accord C1

n. （国家、团体间的）协议

本篇2次·真题 174 句

system A2

n. 系统

本篇2次·真题 162 句

affect B1

v. 影响

本篇2次 · 真题 113 句

process B1

n. 过程

本篇2次 · 真题 108 句

sign A1

n. 标志

本篇2次 · 真题 78 句

damage B1

n. 损害

本篇2次 · 真题 55 句

ensure B2

v. 确保

本篇2次 · 真题 54 句

identify B1

v. 识别

本篇2次 · 真题 54 句

official B1

adj. 官方的

本篇2次 · 真题 47 句

region B1

n. 地区

本篇2次 · 真题 45 句

deliver B1

v. 递送, 运送 (货物、信件等)

本篇2次 · 真题 41 句

item A2

n. 项目

本篇2次 · 真题 39 句

familiar B1

adj. 熟悉的

本篇2次 · 真题 28 句

payment B1

n. 支付

本篇2次 · 真题 28 句

foundation B2

n. 基础; 根基

本篇2次 · 真题 23 句

priority B2

n. 优先事项

本篇2次 · 真题 23 句

routine B1

n. 常规

本篇2次 · 真题 23 句

sensitive B2

adj. 敏感的

本篇2次 · 真题 15 句

route B1

n. 路线

本篇2次 · 真题 13 句

timely B2

adj. 及时的

本篇2次 · 真题 10 句

would A1

aux. (will 的过去式) 将要, 会

本篇1次 · 真题 466 句

local A2

adj. 当地的

本篇1次 · 真题 150 句

online A2

adj. 在线的

本篇1次 · 真题 145 句

product A2

n. 产品

本篇1次 · 真题 128 句

decade B1

n. 十年

本篇1次 · 真题 99 句

impact B2

n. 影响

本篇1次 · 真题 98 句

average A2

adj. 平均的

本篇1次 · 真题 89 句

case A2

n. 情况

本篇1次 · 真题 89 句

according B1

prep. 根据

本篇1次 · 真题 88 句

least A2

det. 最少的

本篇1次 · 真题 84 句

global B2

adj. 全球的

本篇1次 · 真题 81 句

concern B1

v. 涉及

本篇1次 · 真题 79 句

material B1

n. 材料

本篇1次 · 真题 69 句

economic B2

adj. 经济的

本篇1次 · 真题 62 句

security B1

n. 安全

本篇1次·真题 62 句

resident B2

n. 居民

本篇1次·真题 61 句

attack A2

v. 攻击

本篇1次·真题 55 句

resource B1

n. 资源

本篇1次·真题 54 句

realize B1

v. 意识到, 认识到

本篇1次·真题 50 句

available A2

adj. 可获得的

本篇1次·真题 48 句

colleague B1

n. 同事

本篇1次·真题 48 句

response B1

n. 回答

本篇1次·真题 47 句

fashion B1

n. 时尚;流行款式

本篇1次·真题 45 句

billion B1

num. 十亿 (1,000,000,000)

本篇1次·真题 41 句

management B1

n. 管理

本篇1次·真题 41 句

code B1

n. 代码

本篇1次·真题 39 句

cash A2

n. 现金

本篇1次·真题 37 句

finally A2

adv. 终于, 最终

本篇1次·真题 36 句

flight A2

n. 航班

本篇1次·真题 36 句

rely B1

v. 依赖;依靠

本篇1次·真题 36 句

extremely B1

adv. 极其

本篇1次·真题 34 句

crisis B2

n. 危机

本篇1次·真题 32 句

release B1

v. 释放

本篇1次·真题 31 句

eventually B1

adv. 最终

本篇1次·真题 29 句

unable A2

adj. 不能的

本篇1次·真题 27 句

request B1

n. 请求

本篇1次·真题 26 句

responsible B1

adj. 负责的

本篇1次·真题 25 句

announce B1

v. 宣布

本篇1次·真题 24 句

massive B2

adj. 巨大的, 大量的

本篇1次·真题 23 句

crucial B2

adj. 至关重要的

本篇1次·真题 22 句

basis B2

n. 基础;根据

本篇1次·真题 21 句

slightly B1

adv. 稍微, 略微, 轻微地

本篇1次·真题 21 句

reserve B1

v. 预订

本篇1次·真题 20 句

property B1

n. 财产

本篇1次·真题 19 句

datum C1

n. 数据 (单数形式, 复数为 data)

本篇1次·真题 18 句

remind A2

v. 提醒

本篇1次·真题 18 句

transportation B1

n. 交通运输（系统）

本篇1次·真题 18 句

elsewhere B1

adv. 在别处

本篇1次·真题 16 句

emphasize B2

v. 强调

本篇1次·真题 15 句

scene A2

n. 场景

本篇1次·真题 15 句

donate B2

v. 捐赠，捐献（金钱、物品等）

本篇1次·真题 14 句

urge B2

v. 敦促

本篇1次·真题 14 句

urgent B2

adj. 紧急的，急迫的

本篇1次·真题 14 句

employ B1

v. 雇用

本篇1次·真题 13 句

prioritize B2

v. 优先处理

本篇1次·真题 13 句

thrive B2

v. 茁壮成长

本篇1次·真题 13 句

accumulate B2

v. 积累

本篇1次·真题 12 句

impression B1

n. 印象

本篇1次·真题 12 句

spokesperson B2

n. 发言人

本篇1次·真题 12 句

strike B1

v. 打击

本篇1次·真题 12 句

administration B2

n. 管理

本篇1次·真题 11 句

deadly B2

adj. 致命的

本篇1次·真题 10 句

devote B2

v. 把...奉献给

本篇1次 · 真题 10 句

existing B1

adj. 现有的

本篇1次 · 真题 10 句

fulfill B2

v. 履行、执行 (承诺、义务、职责等)

本篇1次 · 真题 10 句

normally A2

adv. 通常

本篇1次 · 真题 10 句

relief B1

n. 宽慰

本篇1次 · 真题 10 句

sophisticated C1

adj. 复杂精密的

本篇1次 · 真题 10 句

upper A2

adj. 上面的, 上层的

本篇1次 · 真题 10 句

asset B2

n. 资产

本篇1次 · 真题 9 句

damaged B1

adj. 受损的

本篇1次 · 真题 9 句

evaluate B2

v. 评估

本篇1次 · 真题 9 句

file A2

n. 文件

本篇1次 · 真题 9 句

temporary B1

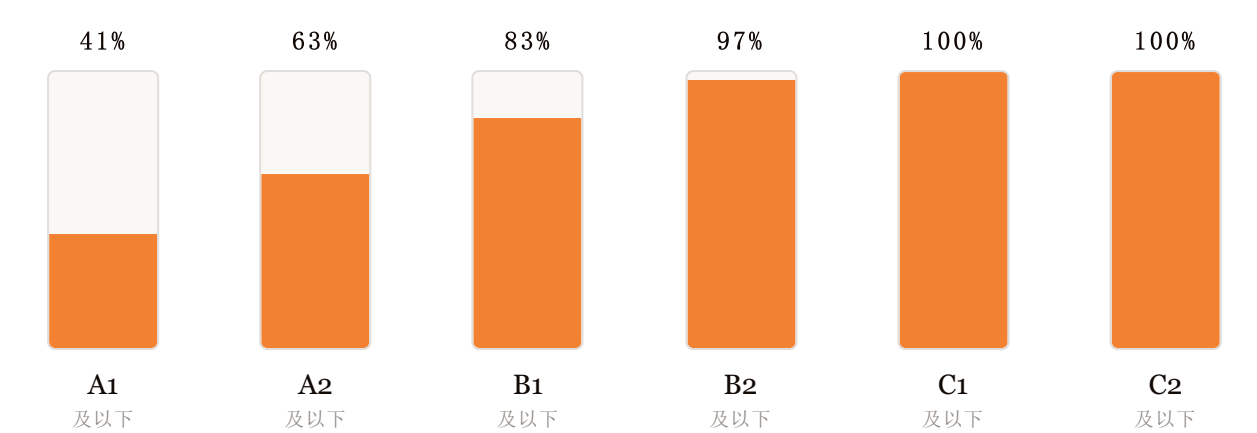
adj. 暂时的

本篇1次 · 真题 9 句

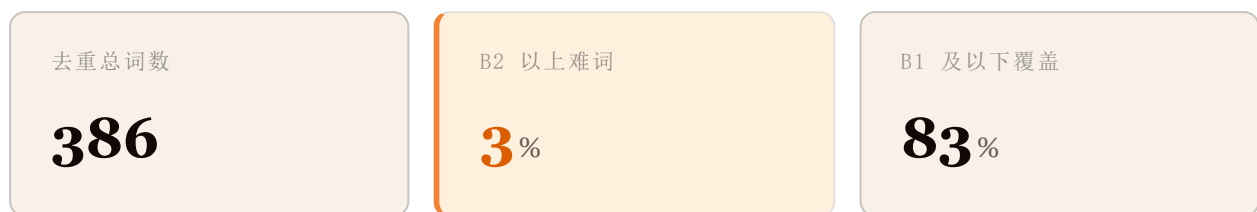
VOCABULARY · 词汇难度分布

全文 386 词按 CEFR 难度累积覆盖

全文去重后共 386 个单词, 按欧框 CEFR 等级统计。每根柱表示「该等级及以下」的累积占比 (CDF), 最右一柱为 100%。B2 以上 (C1/C2) 为高阶词, 本篇共 13 个 · 约 3%。



每柱为「按 CEFR 等级及以下」的累积覆盖率 (CDF) · 数据为全文去重词 386 个 · 末柱为 100%



英语四级 2019年12月·第1套 · 全卷构成

Part I	写作	题目解析 →
Part II	听力	题目解析 →
Part III Section A	完形填空（选词填空）	题目解析 →
Part III Section B	长篇阅读（信息匹配）	本题
Part III Section C (1)	阅读理解（四选一）	题目解析 →
Part III Section C (2)	阅读理解（四选一）	题目解析 →
Part IV	汉译英（段落翻译）	题目解析 →