

2016年12月·第1套英语四级写作·题目、范文与解析

PROMPT & MODEL ESSAY • 写作题和范文

写作题和范文

本页写作题面、参考范文与逐段解析由懒笔记基于2016年12月·第1套 英语四级写作原卷整理。与试卷排版同一卷面：完整写作要求（Directions，含主题、文体、词数与署名约束）连续排印。写作是生产性任务、无 ABCD 标准答案——题面即整道题；卷面下方直接给出满足全部硬约束的参考范文、整篇中译与逐段拆解。

真题卷第1套(2016-12) • 四级

Part I

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay. Suppose you have two options upon graduation: one is to take a job in a company and the other to go to a graduate school. You are to make a choice between the two. Write an essay to explain the reasons for your choice. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

【参考范文·157词】 写作无唯一标准答案，以下为达标示范

Graduation confronts many students with a tough decision: to enter the workplace immediately or to continue with further study. After careful thought, I have decided to go to a graduate school rather than take a job right away.

The main reason is that graduate study allows me to deepen my knowledge in my chosen field. My four years of college have only given me a general foundation, and I feel eager to explore my major more thoroughly. What is more, a master's degree will strengthen my competitiveness in today's demanding job market, where employers increasingly value candidates with advanced expertise. As someone who hopes to become a researcher, I believe further education is a necessary step toward that goal.

For these reasons, pursuing a graduate degree is the wiser choice for me. Although working could bring earlier financial independence, I am convinced that investing in my education now will pay off far more in the long run.

【参考译文】

毕业让许多学生面临一个艰难的抉择：是立刻步入职场，还是继续深造。经过慎重考虑，我决定去读研究生，而不是马上找工作。

主要原因在于，读研能让我在所选专业上深入钻研。四年本科只给了我一个泛泛的基础，我很想更透彻地探索自己的专业。此外，硕士学位能增强我在如今竞争激烈的就业市场中的竞争力，用人单位越来越看重具备专业深度的求职者。作为一个希望成为研究者的人，我相信继续深造是迈向这一目标的必要一步。

出于这些原因，攻读研究生学位对我来说是更明智的选择。尽管工作能带来更早的经济独立，但我确信，现在投资于自己的教育，长远来看回报会大得多。

【第 1 段】两句点明抉择并表态。第一句 Graduation confronts many students with a tough decision 用点出抉择的句架把两条路摆出来，第二句 I have decided to go to a graduate school rather than take a job 当场表态，落实了 outline 第一段点明抉择并表态的功能，一开头就对上 make a choice between the two。

【第 2 段】主因追加理由加个人支撑。The main reason is that... 引出主因深化专业，What is more, a master's degree will strengthen my competitiveness 追加求职竞争力，末句 As someone who hopes to become a researcher 补个人志向，三层落实 explain the reasons for your choice，理由具体不空泛。

【第 3 段】让步后重申立场。Although working could bring earlier financial independence 一句让步承认就业好处，随即 pursuing a graduate degree is the wiser choice for me 重申立场，收尾稳住全文选择、不摇摆。

ANALYSIS • 审题与立意

这道题到底要写什么、立意是什么

动笔前先钉死本题的核心写作任务与读者语域，再定中心立意与要展开的要点——这些是本题特有的内容判断，不是通用套路。

核心任务

二选一并说清理由

一句话钉死：在就业与读研之间明确选定一方，并 explain the reasons for your choice。注意 make a choice between the two 里的 a choice 是单数，意味着必须落定一个，全文立场不能摇摆；the reasons 用复数，提示你理由不止一条，要给出 2 到 3 条。

读者 • 语域

面向阅卷人的正式议论

本题是无具体收信人的议论文（write an essay），不需要称呼语和落款，也不要写真实姓名。语域按面向阅卷人的正式书面语来写：用完整句、少用口语缩略和 gonna/wanna 之类，观点句和连接词要清楚。

中心立意

选读研并说明原因

本篇中心：毕业后我选择继续读研而非直接就业，因为它能深化专业、增强竞争力。这直接回应了 make a choice between the two 和 explain the reasons for your choice。选就业其实同样能拿高分，关键不在选哪个，而在立场明确、理由扎实。

要展开的要点

1. 深化专业打牢根基

第一条理由（个人成长角度）：四年本科只给了泛泛的基础，读研能在本专业深挖，把知识学扎实。

2. 增强就业竞争力

第二条理由（求职角度）：如今用人单位越来越看重高学历和专业深度，硕士文凭能在竞争激烈的就业市场里加分。

3. 结合个人志向

第三条支撑（个人情境）：以我想做研究工作为例，读研是通向这一目标的必要一步，让理由不再空泛。

STRUCTURE • 谋篇与逐段

怎么分段、每段写什么、能套哪些句架

按写作家族给出现成的段落框架（每段承担什么功能），并为每段配可直接套用的 功能句架（留出填本题内容的空位）。段序与上方参考范文——对应。

第 1 段 点明抉择并表态

开门见山写出毕业时的两难，并当场亮出我选读研，对应 make a choice between the two。

第 2 段 分层论证理由

用主因加追加理由的方式，把深化专业、增强竞争力两条讲透，再补一句个人志向，落实 explain the reasons for your choice。

第 3 段 让步加重申立场

先一句让步承认就业的好处，再重申读研是更明智的选择，收束全文、稳住立场。

第 1 段 写出两难并选读研

落点：毕业生面临就业还是继续深造的抉择（take a job in a company 与 go to a graduate school），经过思考我决定读研而非立刻工作。

点出抉择 · Graduation confronts many students with a tough decision: to ____ or to ____.

当场表态 · After careful thought, I have decided to ____ rather than ____.

第 2 段 两条理由加个人志向

落点：主因是读研能深挖本专业、补上本科只有泛泛基础的短板；追加理由是硕士学历能在竞争激烈的就业市场增强竞争力；再以我希望成为研究者为个人支撑，说明深造是必要一步。

引出主因 · The main reason is that ____ allows me to ____.

追加理由 · What is more, ____ will strengthen ____, where ____.

结合个人 · As someone who ____, I believe ____ is a necessary step toward ____.

第 3 段 承认就业好处后重申读研

落点：让步承认就业能带来更早的经济独立，随即重申对我而言投资教育在长远看更值，读研是更明智的选择。

让步转折 · Although ____ could bring ____, I am convinced that ____.

收束重申 · For these reasons, ____ is the wiser choice for me.

本题在四个评分维度怎样算达标、容易在哪丢分

按阅卷四维（内容切题 / 结构连贯 / 语言准确 / 字数格式）给出本题达标要点，并把最容易踩的低分写法摆出来 + 给改法 —— 这是写作版的「狠拆诱人错项」。

内容切题

选一方且给足理由

本题要害是 make a choice between the two 必须落定一个，且 explain the reasons for your choice 要给出理由；只要通篇立场明确、理由到位就切题。

结构连贯

三段各司其职有路标

本题三段应分别承担表态、论证、重申，靠 The main reason / What is more / Although / For these reasons 让论证脉络清晰。

语言准确

态度因果句式要用对

本题多用 I have decided to、The main reason is that、I am convinced that 等表态与因果句式，用对了既准确又能凸显立场。

字数格式

卡住上下限用三段

本题 You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words，低于或超过都失分，三段式最便于把篇幅控在区间内。

典型低分写法 • 反面示例与改法

两边各打五十大板

反面：Working can earn money, and studying can gain knowledge. Both are good choices for graduates. (通篇这样两边都夸，等于没选)。改成：After careful thought, I have decided to go to a graduate school rather than take a job right away. 先把立场钉死。

空洞套话堆砌

反面：Study is very important and useful. It is good for my future. (全是没有信息量的口号)。改成：My four years of college have only given me a general foundation, and I feel eager to explore my major more thoroughly. 用自身处境把理由坐实。

让步反噬变对比文

反面：结尾又花三四句细数就业能挣钱、能积累经验、能早独立.....读完让人以为作者改选就业了。

改成：Although working could bring earlier financial independence, I am convinced that investing in my education now will pay off far more in the long run. 一句让步立即回扣立场。

英语四级 2016年12月·第1套 · 全卷构成

Part I	写作	本题
Part II	听力	题目解析 →
Part III Section A	完形填空（选词填空）	题目解析 →
Part III Section B	长篇阅读（信息匹配）	题目解析 →
Part III Section C (1)	阅读理解（四选一）	题目解析 →
Part III Section C (2)	阅读理解（四选一）	题目解析 →
Part IV	汉译英（段落翻译）	题目解析 →